

111. Are you British? If YES: Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all?

- 1 At present address
- 2 At another address
- 3 Don't know if registered
- 4 Does not appear at all
- 5 No answer
- 0 Is not British (close interview, do not count in quota)

112. So far as you are concerned, do you think that 1989 will be better or worse than 1988?

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 Same
- 0 Don't know

Looking ahead to next year, 1989, do you think ...

113. ... strikes and industrial disputes in Britain will increase, decrease, or remain the same?

- 1 Increase
- 2 Decrease
- 3 Remain the same
- 0 Don't know

114. ... it will be a peaceful year more or less free of international disputes, a troubled year with much international discord, or remain the same?

- 1 Peaceful year
- 2 Troubled year
- 3 Remain the same
- 0 Don't know

115. Here is a sort of scale (Show CARD A). Would you, with the help of this card, tell me how you assess the chances of a world-war breaking out in the next 10 years?

- WORLD WAR CERTAIN	100	V
	90	X
	80	0
	70	1
	60	2
	50	3
	40	4
	30	5
	20	6
	10	7
- NO DANGER OF WAR	0	8

116. How do you think the general economic situation in this country has changed over the last 12 months? (Read out)

- 1 Got a lot better
- 2 Got a little better
- 3 Stayed the same
- 4 Got a little worse
- 5 Got a lot worse
- 0 Don't know

117. How does the financial situation of your household now compare with what it was 12 months ago? (Read out)

- 1 Got a lot better
- 2 Got a little better
- 3 Stayed the same
- 4 Got a little worse
- 5 Got a lot worse
- 0 Don't know

118. All in all to what extent would you say you are satisfied with the life you lead at this time. Please use this scale (Show CARD B) to decide on your reply. "10" means you are completely satisfied and "1" means you are completely dissatisfied.

Completely dissatisfied 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Completely satisfied
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 X ?=R

119. Using the same scale (Show CARD B) how satisfied do you think you will be in five years time?

Completely dissatisfied 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Completely satisfied
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 X ?=R

120. On the whole, to what extent would you say you are satisfied with the way democracy works in Britain? (Show CARD B)

Completely dissatisfied 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Completely satisfied
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 X ?=R

121. When you, yourself hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? If so, does this happen often, from time to time or rarely?

- 1 Often
- 2 From time to time
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- 0 Don't know

122. When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Occasionally
- 3 Never
- 0 Don't know

123. These days, which are for you the most important topics and events? (Do NOT prompt. Do not move on to next question, but pause expectantly so that you are silently inviting further statements)

125. I am going to say some things that some people say they sometimes feel. Do you yourself ever happen to think that ... (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

Yes No Don't know

Most people in positions of power try to gain something out of people like you	1	1	1
People who run the country are not really concerned with what happens to you	2	2	2
You feel left out of what is happening around you	3	3	3
The rich get richer and the poor get poorer	4	4	4
What you think doesn't count very much	5	5	5

128. There is a lot of talk these days about what this country's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority (Show CARD C). Would you please say which of them you yourself consider most important in the long run? (ONE answer only)

And what would be your second choice? (ONE answer only)

1st 2nd

Maintaining order in the nation	1	1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
Don't know	0	0

130. Would you say you are very proud, quite proud, not very proud, or not at all proud, to be British?

- 1 Very proud
- 2 Quite proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not at all proud
- 0 Don't know

131. Have you recently read or heard anything about a European programme for the fight against cancer?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

132. Whether you have or not, do you think that the European Community is right to concern itself with the prevention of cancer in member countries or do you think that it is rather more the business of each member country to deal with?

- 1 The European Community is right to concern itself with it
- 2 It is the business of each country
- 3 Other replies (spontaneous)
- 0 Don't know

133. Have you ever thought that you might be suffering from cancer or that you might be at risk in the future to get cancer?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

134. Have you heard anything about a "European Code Against Cancer"?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

135. Here is the "European Code Against Cancer" (Show CARD D) consisting of ten elementary rules for the possible prevention of cancer, which have been developed by a European Committee of cancer experts. This expert committee includes cancer specialists from all member countries of the Community, including Britain? Now, do you remember having read or heard anything about this European Code Against Cancer?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Hesitates in replying
- 0 Don't know

136. This document, (Show CARD D) have you seen it for example ... (Read out and mark an answer for each source)

	Yes	No	Don't know
On television	1	1	1
In a chemists	2	2	2
In a doctor's surgery	3	3	3
In a newspaper or magazine	4	4	4
Elsewhere	5	5	5
Don't know	0	0	0

139. Do you think that the Code is really telling you something new or do you think that you knew all this already?

- 1 It tell me something
- 2 I knew it already
- 3 Other reply (spontaneous)
- 0 Don't know

140. Do you think that if this code were made available to everybody, it would be very effective, somewhat effective, or no use in helping people to try to prevent cancer?

- 1 Very effective
- 2 Fairly effective
- 3 Not very useful
- 0 Don't know

141. Could you tell me for each of the recommendations I am going to mention, if it is very important, fairly important, or not important in reducing the risks of cancer? (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	Very import.	Fairly import.	Not import.	Don't know
a) Do not smoke	1	2	3	0
b) Moderate your consumption of alcoholic drinks	1	2	3	0
c) Avoid excessive exposure to the sun	1	2	3	0
d) Eat frequently fresh fruits, and vegetables	1	2	3	0
e) Avoid being overweight	1	2	3	0

146. As far as you personally are concerned, for each of these recommendations would you say that you are following it already, you have the intention to try to follow it, or you don't intend to try? (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	Following them	Intend to follow	Do not intend	Don't know
a) Do not smoke	1	2	3	0
b) Moderate your consumption of alcoholic drinks	1	2	3	0
c) Avoid excessive exposure to the sun	1	2	3	0
d) Eat frequently fresh fruits, and vegetables	1	2	3	0
e) Avoid being overweight	1	2	3	0

ASK WOMEN ONLY: Men skip to Q155

151. Here are two pieces of advice for women. For each of them please tell me if it is very important, fairly important, or not important at all in lessening the risks of cancer? (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	Very import.	Fairly import.	Not import.	Don't know
a) Have a cervical smear regularly	1	2	3	0
b) Check your breasts regularly	1	2	3	0

153. And for you personally for each of these do you do it regularly, from time to time or not at all? (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	Regularly	From time to time	Not at all	Don't know
a) Have a cervical smear regularly	1	2	3	0
b) Check your breasts regularly	1	2	3	0

ASK ALL:

155. Which of the following things applies to yourself? (Read out and mark all mentioned)

- 1 You smoke cigarettes (including Roll-your-own)
- 2 You smoke cigars or a pipe
- 3 You used to smoke but you have stopped
- 4 You have never smoked
- 0 Don't know

Go to Q157

156. At the present time do you wish to stop smoking, cut down your consumption of tobacco or not to change your smoking habits?

- 1 Wish to stop smoking
- 2 Wish to cut down tobacco consumption
- 3 Do not wish to change
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL:

157. Do you yourself (or did you) belong to one of the health professions (doctors, pharmacist, dentist, nurse, hospital services, medical or pharmaceutical research, etc)? And do any of your immediate family (spouse, parents, child) belong to these health professions?

	Self	Immediate family
Yes	1	1
No	2	2

159. Do you yourself (or did you) work in education (school, college or university teacher or educational administration)? And do any of your immediate family (spouse, parents, child) belong to these professions?

	<u>Self</u>	<u>Immediate family</u>
Yes	1	1
No	2	2

Now for something different:

161. In your opinion, in this list, which are the great causes which nowadays are worth the trouble of taking risks and making sacrifices for? (Show CARD E and mark all mentioned)

- 1 Sexual equality
- 2 Protection of wildlife
- 3 World peace
- 4 The struggle against racism
- 5 Defence of Britain
- 6 My religious faith
- 7 The unification of Europe
- 8 Fight against poverty
- 9 Freedom of the individual
- 0 Human rights
- X The revolution
- V None of these
- R Don't know

162. In your opinion, which of these problems (Show CARD F) that seem to face us nowadays is the most important? And which of these is the least important? (Mark ONE answer only in each column)

	<u>Most important</u>	<u>Least important</u>
The pressure of modern living (noise, pollution, housing conditions etc)	1	1
Fears about personal safety	2	2
Unemployment	3	3
Young people doing as they like regardless	4	4
The immigrant population	5	5
Loss of religious values	6	6
None in particular	0	0

164. Which of these two statements comes closest to your own opinion? (Show CARD G)

- 1 I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to make up my mind for one of the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is everyone can live in freedom and develop without hinderance
- 2 Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to make up my mind for one of the two, I would consider equality more important, that is that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong
- 3 Neither
- 0 Don't know

165. Here are three opinions about political systems (Show CARD H). Which one comes closest to your own way of thinking?

- 1 Democracy is the best political system in all circumstances
- 2 In certain circumstances a dictatorship could be a good thing
- 3 Whether we live in a democracy or under a dictatorship makes no difference to people like me

166. For each of the following rights and liberties of man, can you tell me if in general you think that they should always be respected under all circumstances or does it depend upon the situation? (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	<u>Always</u>	<u>It depends</u>	<u>Don't know</u>
Freedom of speech	1	1	1
The right to personal safety and protection	2	2	2
Freedom of association	3	3	3
The right of people to their own language and culture	4	4	4
Religious liberty and freedom of conscience	5	5	5
Equality before the law	6	6	6
The right to asylum	7	7	7
The right to work	8	8	8
The right to own property	9	9	9
The right to education and training	0	0	0
Freedom of information	X	X	X
The right to privacy	V	V	V

169a) Generally speaking, (Show CARD I) how do you feel about the number of people of another nationality, living in our country : are they too many, a lot but not too many, or not many?

- b) And what about people of another race living in our country?
- c) And what about people of another religion living in our country?
- d) And what about people with another culture living in our country?
- e) And what about people belonging to another social class living in our country?

	<u>Too many</u>	<u>A lot but not too many</u>	<u>Not many</u>	<u>Don't know</u>
a) People of another nationality	1	1	1	1
b) People of another race	2	2	2	2
c) People of another religion	3	3	3	3
d) People with another culture	4	4	4	4
e) People belonging to another social class	5	5	5	5

173. When you hear about people of another nationality, to whom do you think of? What nationality? (Do not suggest. Do NOT prompt)

175. When you hear about people of another race, to whom do you think of? What race? (Do not suggest. Do NOT prompt)

176. When you hear about people of another religion, to whom do you think of? What religion? (Do not suggest. Do NOT prompt)

177. When you hear about people with another culture, to whom do you think of? What culture? (Do not suggest. Do NOT prompt)

179. When you hear about people belonging to another social class, to whom do you think of? What social class? (Do not suggest. Do NOT prompt)

223a) Some people are disturbed by the opinions, customs and way of life of people different from themselves. Do you personally, in your daily life find disturbing the presence of people of another nationality?

- b) And do you find disturbing the presence of people of another race?
- c) And do you find disturbing the presence of people of another religion?
- d) And do you find disturbing the presence of people with another culture?
- e) And do you find disturbing the presence of people belonging to another social class?

	<u>Dis-</u> <u>turbing</u>	<u>Not dis-</u> <u>turbing</u>	<u>Don't</u> <u>know</u>
a) People of another nationality	1	1	1
b) People of another race	2	2	2
c) People of another religion	3	3	3
d) People with another culture	4	4	4
e) People belonging to another social class	5	5	5

226. From this list (Show CARD J) I would like you to tell me if there are many such people, a few, or none who live in your neighbourhood? (Mark an answer for each item)

	<u>Many</u>	<u>Few</u>	<u>None</u>
People of another nationality	1	1	1
People of another race	2	2	2
People of another religion	3	3	3
People with another culture	4	4	4
People belonging to another social class	5	5	5

229. Are there many such people, few or none that count among your friends? (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	<u>Many</u>	<u>Few</u>	<u>None</u>
People of another nationality	1	1	1
People of another race	2	2	2
People of another religion	3	3	3
People with another culture	4	4	4
People belonging to another social class	5	5	5

232. Are they many such people, a few, or none who work with you? (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	<u>Many</u>	<u>Few</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Not</u> <u>employed</u>
People of another nationality	1	1	1	1
People of another race	2	2	2	2
People of another religion	3	3	3	3
People with another culture	4	4	4	4
People belonging to another social class	5	5	5	5

236. I am going to read you out opinions. For each opinion I read out, please tell me which, if any, kinds of people it applies. (Show CARD J and mark all mentioned for each item)

- A. People of another nationality
- B. People of another race
- C. People of another religion
- D. People with another culture
- E. People belonging to another social class
- F. All
- G. None

A B C D E F G Don't
know

- a) If there are a lot of their children in a school it reduces the level of education 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 0
- b) They exploit social security benefits 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 0
- c) Their customs are difficult to understand 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 0
- d) Their presence in our country increases unemployment for Britons 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 0
- e) Their presence is one of the causes of delinquency and violence 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 0
- f) Marrying into one of these groups always ends badly 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 0
- g) To have them as neighbours creates problems 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 0
- h) Their presence in the neighbourhood modifies the prices of property 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 0

Let us speak now about another topic

244. Have you seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or television, anything about the Single European Market for 1992?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know

245. What comes to you mind when you hear "Single European Market" or "1992"? Please tell all the things that come to mind. (Do NOT prompt. Do not move on to next question, but pause expectantly so that you are silently inviting further statements)

250. The coming into being of the single common European market in 1992 will mean the free circulation of persons, goods and property within the European Community countries. Some people think this will be mostly an advantage, others think it will be a disadvantage. Can you tell me, for each aspect of this single common European market which I am going to mention, whether you personally think it will be an advantage or a disadvantage? (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	<u>Advan- tage</u>	<u>Dis- advan- tage</u>	<u>Don't know</u>
a) Elimination of custom controls when crossing frontiers between countries inside the European Community	1	1	1
b) The opportunity for any citizen of a country within the European Community to go and live without limitation in any other country of the Community, for instance to retire there or to study there	2	2	2
c) The opportunity for any citizen of a country within the European Community to go and work in any other country of the European Community	3	3	3
d) The possibility to buy in one's own country any product lawfully sold in other countries of the European Community	4	4	4
e) Bringing closer together the rates of VAT (Value Added Tax) applied in the various countries of the Community so that products are sold under similar cost conditions	5	5	5
f) The ability to make payments without complication within the whole European Community	6	6	6
g) The ability to take any amount of money with you when you travel to other countries of the European Community	7	7	7
h) The possibility to buy land or property throughout the Community	8	8	8
i) The possibility to open a bank account in any country of the European Community	9	9	9
j) The possibility for a contractor from another Community country to be in charge of public works (for instance, building a bridge or a road) in our country if his offer is cheaper at the same level of quality	X	X	X

253. Still in the scope of the coming into being of the Single European Market in 1992, some steps will concern working people specifically. For each one I am going to mention, could you tell me whether you personally think it will be an advantage or a disadvantage for the working people? (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	<u>Advan- tage</u>	<u>Dis- advan- tage</u>	<u>Don't know</u>
a) The mutual recognition of equivalent qualifications obtained in other countries of the Community	1	1	1
b) The fact that rules about safety and hygiene at the place of work are the same in all member countries	2	2	2
c) Introduction of elements of flexibility in work (hours, pay, recruitment, dismissal)	3	3	3
d) Agreement between employers and unions at the European level about the principle governing the introduction of new technology at the workplace	4	4	4
e) In different areas of the economy, collective agreements negotiated at the European level	5	5	5
f) A European law for companies with the same rules everywhere for workers participation	6	6	6

256. The coming into being of the Single European Market in 1992 is one of the aims of the European Single Act. Another aim of the European Single Act is to ensure the reduction of differences between regions and to increase the prosperity of the poorer regions. For each of the steps I am going to mention, please tell me whether you think it would help a lot, a little, or not at all to achieve this goal? (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

A lot A little Not at all Don't know

- | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|
| a) Agreed actions between the major industrialised nations that achieves growth in the world economy as a whole | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| b) Improve the conditions under which European businesses can operate | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| c) Economic policies in each member state directed more towards achieving a balance between their regions | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| d) Support for the weaker sectors of the economy in backward regions | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| e) Economic specialisation in different regions of the European Community in order to develop the most effective sectors of the economy | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| f) The creation of large economic areas putting together regions from neighbouring member countries | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| g) Doubling Community grants for regions in difficulties | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| h) The co-ordination of the various European Community funds (social, regional, agricultural) in order to concentrate them on areas experiencing particular economic and social difficulties | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| i) Actions by the European Community to improve national infra-structures (things like road, airports, training centres) in order to reduce obstacles to trade and communications | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| j) Strengthen the powers of the Community to bring into line the national economies and to put into action large community projects for the benefit of poorer regions | X | X | X | X |

260. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which will come about by 1992 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful?

- 1 Very hopeful
- 2 Rather hopeful
- 3 Rather fearful
- 4 Very fearful
- 0 Don't know

261. Altogether do you think that the coming into being of the single common market in the European Community in 1992 will be a good thing, a bad thing or neither good nor bad?

- 1 A good thing
- 2 A bad thing
- 3 Neither good nor bad
- 0 Don't know

262. Are you in favour of going even further than the single Common European Market towards the unification of Europe?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know) skip to Q264

263. In which direction mainly? (Show CARD K and mark all mentioned)

- 1 A collective organisation for defence
- 2 A collective economic and social policy particularly in the area of employment
- 3 A single European currency, the ecu
- 4 A single common foreign policy for relationships with the countries outside the European Community
- 5 A reinforced common regional policy particularly for the regions in economic and social difficulties
- 6 Other (Write in)

0 Don't know

264. The European Community has been involved for many years in a policy known as the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP). Would you say that on balance the results of this policy have been good or bad?

- 1 Good
- 2 Bad
- 3 Neither good nor bad (spontaneous)
- 0 Don't know

265a) Taking everything into consideration, do you think that the farmers of Britain have benefited or not from the Common Agricultural Policy of the European Community?

b) And as far as the consumers of Britain are concerned, do you think that they have benefited or not from the Common Agricultural Policy of the European Community?

c) And as far as the taxpayers of Britain are concerned, do you think that they have benefited or not from the Common Agricultural Policy of the European Community?

Farmers Consumers Taxpayers

Have benefited	1	1	1
Have not benefited	2	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0

268. Now let us talk about people living in Britain who are neither British nor citizen of the EEC. When you hear about such people whom do you think of? (Write in fully, probing for details)

271. Talking about these people living in Britain who are neither British nor citizens of the European Community, which of these ways would you prefer to define their status? (Show CARD L and mark ONE answer only)

- 1 Governments of each member state should make its own decision without consulting the others
- 2 Governments of the member states should consult each other before any action, in order to legislate nationally in a similar fashion
- 3 The institutions of the European Community (Commission, Council of Ministers, European Parliament) take the necessary action to arrive at a common legislation that will directly apply to all Member countries, that is in Britain as well as elsewhere
- 0 Don't know

272. Talking of these people, do you think that we should (Read out)

- 1 Extend their rights
- 2 Restrict their rights
- 3 Leave things as they are
- 0 Don't know

273. Still talking about them, do you think that their presence here is a good thing, good to some extent, bad to some extent or a bad thing for the future of our country?

- 1 A good thing
- 2 Good to some extent
- 3 Bad to some extent
- 4 A bad thing
- 0 Don't know

274. What could be done if one wanted to improve the relations between British and non British living here? For each of the following, could you tell me if this would be a good idea or a bad idea? (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	<u>Good</u> <u>thing</u>	<u>Bad</u> <u>thing</u>	<u>Don't</u> <u>know</u>
a) Prosecute in the courts people who say, write, or do things which are racist or anti-foreigner	1	1	1
b) Promote the teaching of tolerance and mutual respect in schools	2	2	2
c) Encourage contact between British and others both in the neighbourhood and in associations	3	3	3
d) Learn the language of others	4	4	4
e) Know the cultural customs of others	5	5	5
f) Insure that people in the public services and teachers treat British and non British equally	6	6	6
g) Make naturalisation easier	7	7	7
h) Expand international exchange programmes for young people	8	8	8
i) Draw the attention of people in the press, radio and TV to the part they can play in eliminating racial prejudices	9	9	9

277. There are movements and organisations who take a particular point of view about foreign immigration. For each of the following could you tell me if you approve completely, to some extent, or disapprove to some extent or completely? (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	<u>APPROVE</u> <u>Compl-</u> <u>etely</u>	<u>To some</u> <u>extent</u>	<u>DISAPPROVE</u> <u>To some</u> <u>extent</u>	<u>Compl-</u> <u>etely</u>	<u>Don't</u> <u>know</u>
a) Movements in favour of racism	1	2	3	4	0
b) Movements opposed to racism	1	2	3	4	0

279. Here is a list (Show CARD^M) of documents which have the objective of affirming human right and the rights of the citizen. Have you heard of any of them? If YES: Which ones? (Mark all mentioned)

- 1 The United Nations Universal Declaration of human rights of 1948
- 2 Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms of the Council of Europe in 1950
- 3 Common Declaration Against Racism and Xenophobia by the Institutions of the European Community in 1986
- 4 I have heard of human rights but of none of these texts in particular (volunteered)
- 5 Has not heard at all of these texts
- 0 Don't know

280. Do you think that the European Institutions are ... (Read out)

- 1 Sufficiently active in protecting human rights
- 2 Not sufficiently active in protecting human rights
- 0 Don't know

Interviewer: You may interrupt the interview at this point if the respondent looks tired. Make an appointment to finish the interview

STOP (A)

311. Now, I would like to get your feelings about the groups on this list (Show CARD N) I would like you to rate each of them on a scale that runs from 0 to 100. Ratings between 51 and 100 mean that you feel favourable towards that group. Ratings between 0 and 49 mean that you don't feel too favourable towards that group. A rating of 50 means that you don't feel particularly favourable or unfavourable towards that group. (Write in rating given for each group, if 100, write XX, if no answer write YY)

- a) Southern Europeans (Spain, Greece, Italy, Portugal) -----/-----
- b) North Africans -----/-----
- c) Turkish -----/-----
- d) Black Africans -----/-----
- e) Asians (India, Pakistan, etc) -----/-----
- f) Southeast Asians (Cambodia, Laos, Vietnam) -----/-----
- g) West Indians (West Indies, Caribbean, etc) -----/-----
- h) Jews -----/-----
- i) Northern Europeans -----/-----

331. Suppose that you had children with a person of very different colour and physical characteristics than your own. Do you think that you would be very bothered, bothered, bothered a little, or not bothered at all, if the children did not physically resemble the people on your side of the family?

- 1 Very bothered
- 2 Bothered
- 3 Bothered a little
- 4 Not bothered at all
- 0 Don't know

332. Suppose that a child of yours had children with a person of very different colour and physical characteristics than your own. Do you think that you would be very bothered, bothered, bothered a little, or not bothered at all, if your grandchildren did not physically resemble the people on your side of the family?

- 1 Very bothered
- 2 Bothered
- 3 Bothered a little
- 4 Not bothered at all
- 0 Don't know

333. Would you say that over the last five years you have been economically a lot better off, better off, the same, worse off, or a lot worse off than other British people like yourself?

- 1 A lot better off
- 2 Better off
- 3 The same
- 4 Worse off
- 5 A lot worse off
- 0 Don't know

334. Is anyone in your immediate family, including yourself of foreign national origins?

- 1 West Indian origin - skip to Q365
- 2 Other foreign origin -)
- 3 Not of foreign origin) ask Q335
- 0 Don't know)

335. Now, I would like to ask whether you have ever felt the following ways about West Indians and their families living here. For each feeling that I ask you about, please tell me whether you have felt that way very often, fairly often, not too often, or never? (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	<u>Very often</u>	<u>Fairly often</u>	<u>Not too often</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>Don't know</u>
a) How often have you felt sympathy for West Indians living here?	1	2	3	4	0
b) How often have you felt afraid of West Indians living here?	1	2	3	4	0
c) How often have you felt irritation at West Indians living here?	1	2	3	4	0
d) How often have you felt admiration for West Indians living here?	1	2	3	4	0

339. Now, I would like to ask you a few more questions about West Indians and their families living here. Tell me as I read each of the following statements whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly? (Read out and mark an answer for each statement)

	<u>AGREE</u> <u>Strongly</u>	<u>Some-</u> <u>what</u>	<u>DISAGREE</u> <u>Some-</u> <u>what</u>	<u>Strongly</u>	<u>Don't</u> <u>know</u>
a) West Indians have jobs that British should have	1	2	3	4	0
b) Most British people would not mind if a suitably qualified West Indian person was appointed as their boss	1	2	3	4	0
c) Most British people would not mind if a West Indian person with a similar family economic background as their own joined their close family by marriage	1	2	3	4	0
d) West Indians living here should not push themselves where they are not wanted	1	2	3	4	0
e) Most West Indians living here who receive support from welfare could get along without it if they tried	1	2	3	4	0
f) Many other groups have come to Britain and overcome prejudice and worked their way up. West Indians should do the same without any special favour	1	2	3	4	0
g) British people and West Indians can never be really comfortable with each other, even if they are close friends	1	2	3	4	0
h) I would be willing to have sexual relationships with a West Indian person	1	2	3	4	0
i) Most politicians in Britain care too much about West Indians and not enough about the average British person	1	2	3	4	0
j) West Indians get the worst jobs and are underpaid in Britain largely because of discrimination	1	2	3	4	0
k) I would not mind if a suitably qualified West Indian person was appointed as my boss	1	2	3	4	0
l) I would not mind if a West Indian person who had a similar family economic background as mine joined my close family by marriage	1	2	3	4	0
m) The government should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of West Indians living in Britain	1	2	3	4	0

352. There are a number of policy options concerning the presence of West Indian immigrants living here. In your opinion which is the one policy that the government should adopt in the long run? (Show CARD 0 and mark all mentioned)

- 1 Send all West Indians, even those born in Britain, back to their own country
- 2 Send only those West Indians who were not born in Britain back to their own country
- 3 Send only those West Indians back who are not contributing to the economic livelihood of Britain
- 4 Send only those West Indians who have committed severe criminal offences back to their own country
- 5 Send only those West Indians who have no immigration documents back to their own country
- 6 The government should not send back to their own country any of the West Indians now living in Britain

353. Would you say that over the last five years people like yourself in Britain have been economically a lot better off, better off, the same, worse off, or a lot worse off than most West Indians living here?

- 1 A lot better off
- 2 Better off
- 3 The same
- 4 Worse off
- 5 A lot worse off
- 0 Don't know

354. Please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with each of the following reasons why West Indians living here may not do as well as British people in Britain. (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	AGREE		DISAGREE		
	Strongly	Some- what	Some- what	Strongly	Don't know

- a) It is just a matter of some people not trying hard enough. If West Indians would only try harder they could be as well off as British people

1	2	3	4	0
---	---	---	---	---
- b) West Indians living here teach their children values and skills different from those required to be successful in Britain

1	2	3	4	0
---	---	---	---	---
- c) West Indians come from less able races and this explains why they are not as well off as most British people

1	2	3	4	0
---	---	---	---	---
- d) The cultures of the home countries of West Indians are less well developed than that of Britain

1	2	3	4	0
---	---	---	---	---
- e) There is a great deal of discrimination against West Indians living here today that limits their chances to get ahead

1	2	3	4	0
---	---	---	---	---

359. On the following card (Show CARDP) are listed a number of things that many people feel are important sources of similarities and differences among groups of people. For each one would you please tell me how different or similar do you think West Indians living here are to other British people like yourself. Would you say very different, somewhat different, somewhat similar or very similar? (Mark an answer for each item)

	DIFFERENT		SIMILAR		Don't know
	Very	Some- what	Some- what	Very	
a) The values that they teach their children	1	2	3	4	0
b) Their religious beliefs or practices	1	2	3	4	0
c) Their physical features like their skin colour, nose, eyes, hair and lips	1	2	3	4	0
d) Their sexual values or sexual practices	1	2	3	4	0
e) How honest they are	1	2	3	4	0
f) The language they speak	1	2	3	4	0

Now for something else:

365. To what extent would you say you are interested in politics?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 To some extent
- 3 Not much
- 4 Not at all
- 0 Don't know

366. And as far as European Community Politics are concerned, that is matters related to the European Community? To what extent would you say you are interested in European Community politics?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 To some extent
- 3 Not much
- 4 Not at all
- 0 Don't know

367. Whether or not you have the time to take a personal interest in European Community matters, do you feel that these are very important, important, not very important or unimportant for the future of Britain and the British?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Unimportant
- 0 Don't know

368. Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Community?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know } skip to Q370

369. Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission?

- 1 Generally favourable impression
- 2 Generally unfavourable impression
- 3 Neither favourable nor unfavourable (volunteered)
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL:

370. Irrespective of whether you have or have not recently heard or read about the European Commission, I should like to invite you to give your opinion about it. For that purpose, I am going to show you some statements that are sometimes given about the Commission. I am going to ask you to choose between the two statements presented at the ends of these scales. If you fully agree with the statement on the left hand, please give the number 1. If you fully agree with the statement on the right hand, please give the number 7. Other numbers allow you to vary your judgement. (Show CARDS Q-V and mark an answer for each item)

Necessary	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Superfluous	0=DK
Bureaucratic	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Innovative	0=DK
Efficient	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Inefficient	0=DK
Static	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Dynamic	0=DK
Good value for money	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Bad value for money	0=DK
Too large	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Size well fitted for its tasks	0=DK

378. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe?

- 1 For - very much
- 2 For - to some extent
- 3 Against - to some extent
- 4 Against - very much
- 0 Don't know

379. Generally speaking, do you think that Britain's membership of the European Community (Common Market) is ...

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Neither good nor bad
- 0 Don't know

380. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that Britain has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community (Common Market)?

- 1 Benefited
- 2 Not benefited
- 0 Don't know

413. If you were to be told tomorrow that the European Community (Common Market) had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or relieved?

- 1 Very sorry
- 2 Indifferent
- 3 Relieved
- 0 Don't know

414. Does the thought ever occur to you that you are not only British but also a European? Does this happen often, sometimes, or never?

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Never
- 0 Don't know

415. There is a lot of talk about what the countries in The European Community have in common and what distinguishes them from one another. (Show CARD W of opinions and the seven points)

Some say (A): If one day the countries of Europe were really united, this would mark the end of our national historic, cultural identity and our own national economic interests would be sacrificed.

Others say (B): The only way of protecting our national historic, cultural identities and our national economic interests against a challenge posed by the great world powers is for the countries of Europe to become truly united

Do you feel nearer to the first or the second of these opinions? Please indicate where you stand by choosing one of the boxes on this scale.

Text A

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Text B

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

0 Don't know

416. Now I am going to read you some statements about groups that are or might be active in politics. Would you please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of these statements. (Show CARD X. Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	Str. agree	Agree	Un- cer- tain	Dis- agree	Str. dis- agree	Don't know
a) Fascists should be banned from running candidates for public office	1	2	3	4	5	0
b) Fascists should be outlawed	1	2	3	4	5	0
c) Fascists should be allowed to hold public rallies in our city	1	2	3	4	5	0

419. How threatening to the British way of life would you say fascists are? Would you say they are extremely threatening, somewhat threatening, not very threatening, or not threatening at all?

- 1 Extremely threatening
- 2 Somewhat threatening
- 3 Not very threatening
- 4 Not threatening at all
- 0 Don't know

INTERVIEWER: IF INTERVIEW HAS NOT YET BEEN INTERRUPTED, YOU MAY INTERRUPT IT HERE IF RESPONDENT LOOKS TIRED. MAKE AN APPOINTMENT TO COMPLETE INTERVIEW. (STOP B)

420. I should like to hear your views on some political issues and problems. Could you please tell me for each issue or problem whether you consider it to be very important or not very important. (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

	<u>Very important</u>	<u>Not very important</u>
Race relations	1	1
Unemployment	2	2
Stable prices	3	3
Affordable housing and homelessness	4	4
Political unification of European Community	5	5
Arms limitation	6	6
Falling standards in health service	7	7
Agricultural surpluses	8	8
Environmental protection	9	9
Cut-backs in schools and universities	0	0
European Community expansion towards Turkey	X	X
Realisation of the Single European Market by 1992	V	V

422. In the areas of trade and investment, would you say that Britain and the United States are mainly economic partners or mainly economic competitors?

- 1 Mainly economic partners
- 2 Mainly economic competitors
- 0 Don't know

423. Do you think that the economic policies and actions of the United States have been more helpful or more harmful to the economic situation in our country, or have they had little effect on our country?

- 1 Have been more helpful
- 2 Have been more harmful
- 3 Had little effect
- 0 Don't know

424. Some countries favour free trade, that is, fewer restrictions on the freedom of countries to buy from and sell to each other. Other countries favour restrictions on trade in order to protect their own products against foreign competition. Which of these policies do you think Britain generally follows: free trade or restrictions?

- 1 Free trade
- 2 Restriction
- 0 Don't know

425. And which policy do you personally favour: free trade or restrictions?

- 1 Free trade
- 2 Restrictions
- 0 Don't know

426. This next question has to do with the proposal that the European Community remove all internal trade barriers and create a single European market by the year 1992. Do you think that this new market should or should not place additional restrictions on imports, services, and investments from countries which are outside of the European Community? Do you feel that way strongly or somewhat?

- 1 Very much for additional restrictions
- 2 Somewhat for additional restrictions
- 3 Somewhat against additional restrictions
- 4 Very much against additional restrictions
- 0 Don't know

427. Now, some questions about the agricultural policy of the European Community. Do you favour or oppose the agricultural policy of the European Community which guarantees farmers a certain price for their products? Is that strongly or somewhat?

- 1 Strongly favour
- 2 Somewhat favour
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 0 Don't know

428. Some people say the agricultural policies of the European Community result in higher food prices to the consumer. Others say the European Community policies do not result in higher food prices. Which view is closer to your own?

- 1 Result in higher food prices to consumer
- 2 Do not result in higher food prices to consumer
- 0 Don't know

429. In your opinion, does the expense of the European Community agricultural policies take funds away from other more important programmes of the European Community or not?

- 1 Yes, take funds from more important programmes
- 2 No, does not take funds from more important programmes
- 0 Don't know

430. As you may know, at the present time the European Community promotes economic co-operation among West European nations. In your opinion, should the European Community also try to co-ordinate the foreign policies of its member, or should the European Community not try to co-ordinate the foreign policies of its members?

- 1 Should try to co-ordinate foreign policies
- 2 Should not try to co-ordinate foreign policies
- 0 Don't know

431. Now, a question about NATO, that is the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation of Western Europe, the United States and Canada. Some people say that NATO is still essential to our country's security. Others say it is no longer essential. Which of these views is closer to your own?

- 1 Essential
- 2 No longer essential
- 0 Don't know

432. As you may know, the United States maintains a substantial military presence in Western Europe. In your opinion, is this United States military presence necessary in order to preserve peace in Europe, or is it not necessary? Do you feel that way strongly or somewhat?

- 1 Strongly necessary
- 2 Somewhat necessary
- 3 Somewhat not necessary
- 4 Strongly not necessary
- 0 Don't know

433. There is considerable discussion nowadays about the United States seeking to reduce their commitment to the common defence of Western Europe. Would you agree or not that the West Europeans should take a higher share of the necessary burden to preserve peace in Europe? Would you say ...

- 1 Agree completely
- 2 Agree to some extent
- 3 Disagree to some extent
- 4 Disagree completely
- 0 Don't know

434. Have you recently seen or heard in the papers, or on the radio or TV, anything about the European Parliament? That is the parliamentary assembly of the European Community (or Common Market)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 0 Don't know } skip to Q436

435. Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament?

- 1 Generally favourable impression
- 2 Generally unfavourable impression
- 3 Neither favourable nor unfavourable (vol)
- 0 Don't know

ASK ALL:

436. How important would you say, is the European Parliament in the life of the European Community nowadays? (Read out)

- 1 Very important
- 2 Important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not important at all
- 0 Don't know

437. Would you, personally, prefer that the European Parliament played a more or a less important part than it does now?

- 1 More important
- 2 Less important
- 3 About the same (volunteered)
- 0 Don't know

438. Next June, the citizens of countries belonging to the European Community, including the British, will be asked to vote to elect members of the European Parliament.

Do you think that you will certainly go and vote, probably go and vote, probably will not vote, or certainly will not vote?

- 1 Will certainly go and vote
- 2 Will probably go and vote
- 3 Will probably not vote
- 4 Will certainly not vote } skip to Q441
- 5 It depends (volunteered)
- 0 Don't know

439. Which party are you most likely to vote for?

- 1 Conservative
- 2 Labour
- 3 Social & Liberal Democrats (Democrats)
- 4 Social Democrats
- 5 National
- 6 Green party
- 8 Other
- 9 Would vote blank
- 0 Don't know
- X No answer

441. I am going to read you three statements about the European Parliament, the members of which we are going to elect next June. Could you please tell me for each of them whether it is true or false? (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

True False

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| a) The European Parliament has the power to pass laws that are binding on each member-country of the European Community | 1 | 1 |
| b) The European Parliament has the power to refuse the European Community budget | 2 | 2 |
| c) The President of the Commission of the European Community is elected by the European Parliament | 3 | 3 |

443. Are you for or against creating between the twelve countries of the European Community by 1992 ... (Read out and mark an answer for each item)

- | | <u>For</u> | <u>Against</u> | <u>Don't know</u> |
|---|------------|----------------|-------------------|
| a) A collective organisation for defence | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| b) A collective economic and social policy particularly in the area of employment | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| c) A single European currency, the ecu | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| d) A single common foreign policy for relationships with the countries outside the European Community | 4 | 4 | 4 |

446. Are you for or against the formation by 1992 of a European government responsible to the European Parliament?

- 1 Ford
- 2 Against
- 0 Don't know

447. Supposing a majority of the twelve member countries in the European Community were to be in agreement about forming a European union, but two or three countries were not. Do you think that the countries in agreement should act together to form this European union among themselves, or do you think that it would have to be abandoned?

- 1 The countries should act together
- 2 It would have to be abandoned
- 0 Don't know

448. Would you agree or not that the European Parliament which will be elected in June 1989 should receive the mandate, that is given the power, to prepare a draft Constitution for a European union?

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 0 Don't know

449. Do you agree or not that the citizens of the European Community should be asked to vote by referendum for or against the European union?

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 0 Don't know

450. Some European countries who are not in the European Community want to belong. As far as the next five years are concerned, what would be the best thing to do, in your opinion? (Read out)

- 1 Increase the number of member countries and keep the present form of the European Community
- 2 Don't increase the membership of the European Community and concentrate on the political integration between the present twelve countries of the Community
- 0 Don't know

451. It has been suggested that the European Community be expanded to include Austria, Finland, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland and Turkey. In your opinion, which of these countries, if any, should be admitted to the European Community? (Show CARD Y and mark all mentioned)

- 1 All
- 2 None
- 3 Austria
- 4 Finland
- 5 Norway
- 6 Sweden
- 7 Switzerland
- 8 Turkey
- 0 Don't know

452. Using this card, please tell me how important for your personal life is what is discussed and decided upon in the following institutions/ (Show CARD Z. Read out and mark an answer for each item)

- | | <u>Very</u>
<u>impt.</u> | <u>Impt.</u> | <u>Not</u>
<u>very</u>
<u>impt.</u> | <u>Not</u>
<u>at all</u>
<u>impt.</u> | <u>Don't</u>
<u>know</u> |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|---|---|-----------------------------|
| a) Local assembly | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| b) Local administration | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| c) Regional assembly | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| d) Regional administration | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| e) National Parliament | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| f) National ministries | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| g) European Parliament | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| h) European Commission | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 |

468. What do you think about the general attitude of the British political parties toward the European Community? Please tell me for each of the following whether you consider this party to be very much in favour, somewhat in favour, somewhat against, or very much against the European Community. (Show CARD AA and mark an answer for each party)

	Very much in fav.	Some- what in fav.	Some- what agnt.	Very much agnt.	Don't know
Conservative	1	2	3	4	0
Labour	1	2	3	4	0
Social & Liberal Democrats	1	2	3	4	0
Social Democrats	1	2	3	4	0

476. In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale? (Show CARD BB Do NOT prompt. The 10 boxes of the card are numbered. Ring choice. If contact hesitates, ask them to try again)

Left	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Right
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	

0 = blank Don't know=R

477. On this card are three basic kinds of attitudes vis-a-vis the society we live in. Please choose the one which best describes your own opinion. (Show CARD CC and mark ONE answer only)

- 1 The entire way our society is organised must be radically changed by revolutionary action
- 2 Our society must be gradually improved by reform
- 3 Our present society must be valiantly defended against all subversive forces
- 0 Don't know

478. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party? If so, do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser?

- 1 Very close
 - 2 Fairly close
 - 3 Merely a sympathiser
 - 4 Close to no particular party
 - 0 Don't know
- } skip to Q517

479. To which party do you feel close?

- 1 Conservative
- 2 Labour
- 3 Social & Liberal Democrats (Democrats)
- 4 Social Democrats
- 5 National
- 6 Green party
- 8 Other party
- 0 Don't know

517. The interview was completed in:

- 1 One time (skip to Q527)
- 2 Two times with a stop in (A)
- 3 Two times with a stop in (B)

518. Date and time of the first part of the interview:

Date: day month

Time of the beginning of the first part of the interview: o'clock

The first part of the interview lasted: minutes

527. Are you: (Read out)

- 1 Single
- 2 Married
- 3 Living as married
- 4 Divorced
- 5 Separated
- 6 Widowed

528. How old were you when you finished your full-time education?

- 1 Up to 14 years
- 2 15 years
- 3 16 "
- 4 17 "
- 5 18 "
- 6 19 "
- 7 20 "
- 8 21 "
- 9 22 years and older
- X Still studying

529. If there were a General Election tomorrow (say if contact under 18: and you had a vote), which party would you support?

- 1 Conservative
- 2 Labour
- 3 Social & Liberal Democrats (Democrats)
- 4 Social Democrats
- 5 National
- 6 Green party
- 8 Other party
- 9 Would vote blank
- 0 Don't know
- X No answer

If Don't know: Others skip to Q533

531. Which party would you be most inclined to vote for?

- 1 Conservative
- 2 Labour
- 3 Social & Liberal Democrats (Democrats)
- 4 Social Democrats
- 5 National
- 6 Green party
- 8 Other party
- 9 Would vote blank
- 0 Would not vote
- X Don't know
- V No answer

ASK ALL:

533. Which party did you vote for at the General Election in June 1987?

- 1 Conservative
- 2 Labour
- 3 Social & Liberal Democrats (Democrats)
- 4 Social Democrats
- 5 National
- 6 Green party
- 8 Other party
- 9 Voted blank
- 0 Did not vote
- X Can't recall
- V No answer

535. Sex: 1 Man
2 Woman

536. Can you tell me your date of birth please? (Write in date of birth AND age)

Born: -----

Age: -----

538. How many persons live in your home, including yourself, all adults and children?

- 1 One person
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 Nine or more

539. How many children under 15 living at home:

- 1 One person
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 Nine or more
- 0 None

540. We would like to analyse the survey results according to the income of persons interviewed. **Show INCOME CARD:** Here is a scale of incomes and we would like to know in what group your family is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and any other income that comes in.

Just give me the number of the group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

- 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 X V
R=Don't know.

541. What is your occupation? (Write in AND code)

Self employed:

- 1 Farmer
- 2 Fisherman
- 3 Professional (lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc.)
- 4 Owners of shops or companies, craftsmen, proprietors

Employed:

- 5 Employed professional (employed lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc.)
- 6 General management
- 7 Middle management
- 8 Other office employees
- 9 Non-office employees, not manual work (service sector, e.g. shop-assistants, etc)
- 0 Supervisors
- 1 Skilled manual worker
- 2 Other manual worker

Without paid work:

- 3 Retired
- 4 Housewife, not otherwise employed
- 5 Student
- 6 Military service
- 7 Temporarily not working, unemployed

Interviewer:

Anyone coded as - "Without paid work" ask Q543, then Q548
- "Employed" ask Q545-548
- "Self employed" ask Q546-548

If "Without paid work": Others skip to Q545

543. Did you do any paid work in the past?
If Yes: What was your last occupation?
(Write in AND code)

Self employed:

- 1 Farmer
- 2 Fisherman
- 3 Professional (lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc.)
- 4 Owners of shops or companies, craftsmen, proprietors

Employed:

- 5 Employed professional (employed lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc.)
- 6 General management
- 7 Middle management
- 8 Other office employees
- 9 Non-office employees, not manual work (service sector, e.g. shop-assistants, etc)
- 0 Supervisors
- 1 Skilled manual worker
- 2 Other manual worker
- 0 Never did any paid work

If "Employed": Others skip to Q546

545. Are you in (Read out)

- 1 Public employment
- 2 Nationalised industry
- 3 Private industry
- 4 Private services
- 0 Respondent does not know and interviewer cannot code

If "Employed" or "Self-employed": Others skip to Q548

546. How many salaried people are working where you work?

- 1 None (Works alone or in family)
- 2 1-4
- 3 5-9
- 4 10-49
- 5 50-499
- 6 500 and over
- 0 Don't know

547. How many people are working under your supervision?

- 1 None
- 2 1-4
- 3 5-9
- 4 10 and over

ASK ALL:

548. Are you yourself or is someone in your household a member of a political party?

549. Are you yourself or is someone in your household a member of a trade union?

	<u>Political party</u>	<u>Trade union</u>
Yes, respondent	1	1
Yes, another one in the household	2	2
Nobody in the household	3	3
Don't know	0	0

To those who are member of a Trade Union, code 1 in Q549:

550. Of which union are you a member?

- 1 Transport and General Workers (TGWU)
- 2 Amalgamated Engineering (AEU)
- 3 General Municipal & Boilermakers (GMB)
- 4 National Association of Local Government Officers (NALGO)
- 5 Manufacturing Science Finance (MSF)
- 6 National Union of Public Employees (NUPE)
- 7 Other (Write in)

0 Don't know

551. Are you the head of the household?

- 1 Yes - skip to Q556
- 2 No - ask Q552

To those who are not Head of the Household,
code 2 to Q551:

552. What is the occupation of the head of the household? (Write in AND code)

Self employed:

- 1 Farmer
- 2 Fisherman
- 3 Professional (lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc.)
- 4 Owners of shops or companies, craftsmen, proprietors

Employed:

- 5 Employed professional (employed lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc.)
- 6 General management
- 7 Middle management
- 8 Other office employees
- 9 Non-office employees, not manual work (service sector, e.g. shop-assistants, etc)
- 0 Supervisors
- 1 Skilled manual worker
- 2 Other manual worker

Without paid work:

- 3 Retired
- 4 Housewife, not otherwise employed } Ask Q554
- 5 Student
- 6 Military service
- 7 Temporarily not working, unemployed }

Interviewer: If coded as "Without paid work" ask Q554, All others skip to Q556

554. Did the head of the household do any paid work in the past? If Yes: What was his (her) last occupation? (Write in AND code)

Self employed:

- 1 Farmer
- 2 Fisherman
- 3 Professional (lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc.)
- 4 Owners of shops or companies, craftsmen, proprietors

Employed:

- 5 Employed professional (employed lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc.)
- 6 General management
- 7 Middle management
- 8 Other office employees
- 9 Non-office employees, not manual work (service sector, e.g. shop-assistants, etc)
- 0 Supervisors
- 1 Skilled manual worker
- 2 Other manual worker

- 0 Head of household never did any paid work

ASK ALL:

556. If you were asked to use one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong in? (Show CARD DD and mark ONE answer only)

- 1 Middle class
- 2 Lower middle class
- 3 Working class
- 4 Upper class
- 5 Upper middle class
- 6 Refuses to answer
- 7 Other (Write in)

- 0 Don't know

557. Do you live in a house or an apartment? And for you and your family are you owners of where you live or do you rent it?

- 1 Owners of the house
- 2 Renters of the house
- 3 Owners of an apartment
- 4 Renters of an apartment
- 5 Renters in council or municipal housing
- 6 Other (rent a room, live as lodger, squatters, etc)
- 0 Don't know

558. Would you say you live in a ... (Read out)

- 1 Rural area or village
- 2 Small or middle size town
- 3 Big town

559. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion? If Yes: Which one?

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Church of England, Scotland or Wales (Protestant) } Ask Q560
- 3 Free church/non-conformist
- 4 Jew
- 5 Muslim
- 6 Buddhist
- 7 Hindu
- 8 Other (Write in) } skip to Q561

- 0 None

560. Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times during the year or never? (ONE answer only)

- 1 Several times a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 A few times during the year
- 4 Never
- 0 Don't know

561. Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... (Read out)

- 1 A religious person
- 2 A non religious person
- 3 A confirmed Atheist
- 0 Don't know

Interview protocol

562. Date and time of interview: *

Date: day month

Time of the beginning of the interview o'clock

Number of minutes the interview lasted minutes

571. Number of persons present during the interview:

- 1 Two (interviewer and respondent)
- 2 Three
- 3 Four
- 4 Five and over

572. Respondent co-operation:

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Fair
- 3 Middle
- 4 Bad

For office use only:	573	1	2	3	4	5	6
	574	1	2	3	4	5	6
		7	8	9	0	X	V

Name and address of contact: (Please PRINT)

Mr/Mrs/Miss -----

Address: -----

Post code: -----

Are you on the 'phone? If Yes: May I have the number please (inc. the STD code)?

- 1 No 'phone
- 2 Yes (Write in)

STD -----

* Date and time of full or 2nd part interview

Completely dis-satisfied

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Completely satisfied

CARD A

World war certain within the next ten years	100
	90
	80
	70
	60
	50
	40
	30
	20
	10
No danger of war in next 10 years	0

S4135

CARD C

Maintaining order in the nation

Giving the people more say in
important government decisions

Fighting rising prices

Protecting freedom of speech

S.4135

CARD E

Sexual equality

Protection of wildlife

World peace

The struggle against racism

Defence of Britain

My religious faith

The unification of Europe

Fight against poverty

Freedom of the individual

Human rights

The revolution

The pressure of modern living (noise,
pollution, housing conditions etc.)

Fears about personal safety

Unemployment

Young people doing as they like regardless

The immigrant population

Loss of religious values

I find that both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to make up my mind for one or the other, I would consider personal freedom more important, that is everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance

Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if I were to make up my mind for one of the two, I would consider equality more important, that is that nobody is underprivileged and that social class differences are not so strong

S.4135

CARD H

Democracy is the best political system in
all circumstances

In certain circumstances a dictatorship
could be a good thing

Whether we live in a democracy or under a
dictatorship makes no difference to
people like me

S.4135

CARD I

Too many

A lot but not too many

Not many

S. 4135

CARD J

People of another nationality

People of another religion

People with another culture

People of another race

People belonging to another
social class

S. 4135

CARD K

A collective organisation for
defence

A collective economic and social
policy particularly in the area
of employment

A single European currency, the ecu

A single common foreign policy for
relationships with the countries
outside the European Community

A reinforced common regional policy
particularly for the regions in
economic and social difficulties

Anything else? (Please specify)

S. 4135

CARD L

Governments of each member state
should make its own decision
without consulting the others

Governments of the member states
should consult each other before
any action, in order to legislate
nationally in a similar fashion

The institutions of the European
Community (Commission, Council of
Ministers, European Parliament) take
the necessary action to arrive at a
common legislation that will
directly apply to all member
countries, that is in Britain as
well as elsewhere

S. 4135

CARD M

The United Nations Universal
Declaration of Human Rights
of 1948

Convention for the Protection of
Human Rights and Fundamental
Freedom of the Council of
Europe in 1950

Common Declaration Against Racism
Xenophobia by the institutions
of the European Community in 1986

S. 4135

CARD N

Southern Europeans (Spain, Greece,
Italy, Portugal)

North Africans

Turkish

Black Africans

Asians (India, Pakistan etc)

Southeast Asians (Cambodia, Laos,
Vietnam)

West Indians (West Indies, Caribbean etc)

Jews

Northern Europeans

S. 4135

CARD O

Send all Asians, even those born in
Britain, back to their own country

Send only those Asians who were not
born in Britain back to their own
country

Send only those Asians back who are
not contributing to the economic
livelihood of Britain

Send only those Asians who have
committed severe criminal offences
back to their own country

Send only those Asians who have no
immigration documents back to
their own country

The government should not send back
to their own country any of the
Asians now living in Britain

S. 4135

CARD P

The values that they teach their
children

Their religious beliefs or practices

Their physical features like their
skin, colour, nose, eyes, hair
and lips

Their sexual values or sexual practices

How honest they are

The language they speak

S. 4135

CARD Q

Necessary 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Superfluous

S. 4135

CARD R

Bureaucratic 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Innovative

S. 4135

CARD S

Efficient 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Inefficient

S. 4135

CARD T

Static	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Dynamic
--------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---------

S. 4135

CARD U

Good value for money	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Bad value for money
-------------------------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	------------------------

S. 4135

CARD V

Too large 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Size well fitted
for its tasks

S. 4135

CARD W

TEXT A

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

 TEXT B

- A If one day the countries of Europe were really united, this would mark the end of our national historic, cultural identity and our own national economic interests would be sacrificed.
- B The only way of protecting our national historic cultural identities and our national economic interests against a challenge posed by the great world powers is for the countries of Europe to become truly united

S. 4135

CARD X

Strongly agree

Agree

Uncertain

Disagree

Strongly disagree

S. 4135

CARD Y

Austria

Finland

Norway

Sweden

Switzerland

Turkey

S. 4135

CARD Z

Very important

Important

Not very important

Not at all important

S. 4135

CARD AA

Very much in favour

Somewhat in favour

Somewhat against

Very much against

S. 4135

CARD BB

LEFT

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

RIGHT

S. 4135

CARD CC

Our present society must be valiantly
defended against all subversive
forces

Our society must be gradually improved
by reforms

The entire way our society is organised
must be radically changed by
revolutionary action

Middle class

Lower middle class

Working class

Upper class

Upper middle class

INCOME CARDCompletely confidential Please use this card to give me just the code for:YOUR TOTAL FAMILY INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES
Before tax and other deductions

WEEKLY			MONTHLY		ANNUALLY	
1	Less than £46.15 a week		1	Less than £200 a month	1	Less than £2400 a year
2	£46.15 - £53.39	"	2	£200 - £239	2	£2400 - £2879
3	£53.40 - £73.84	"	3	£240 - £319	3	£2880 - £3839
4	£73.85 - £92.29	"	4	£320 - £399	4	£3840 - £4799
5	£92.30 - £110.74	"	5	£400 - £479	5	£4800 - £5759
6	£110.75 - £138.44	"	6	£480 - £599	6	£5760 - £7199
7	£138.45 - £168.44	"	7	£600 - £729	7	£7200 - £8759
8	£168.45 - £191.54	"	8	£730 - £829	8	£8760 - £9959
9	£191.55 - £230.74	"	9	£830 - £999	9	£9960 - £11,999
0	£230.75 - £265.39	"	0	£1000 - £1149	0	£12,000 - £13,799
X	£265.40 - £384.59	"	X	£1150 - £1664	X	£13,800 - £19,999
V	£384.60 and over	"	V	£1665 and over	V	£20,000 and over