

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4  
 CARD 0 IN COLUMN 5  
 JOB NUMBER 3L-020 IN COLUMNS 6-10

COUNTRY CODE

0	8
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 11-12

OUR SURVEY NUMBER

3	9	0
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 13-15

INTERVIEW NUMBER

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 16-21

SPLIT BALLOT

(VERSION A : CODE 1)  
 (VERSION B : CODE 2)

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 22

- Q.1. Are you Irish ? (IF YES) Do you know whether your name appears in the Electoral Register (the register of people entitled to vote at the next General Election), under your present address, at another address or does not appear at all ?
- |                               |    |   |                 |
|-------------------------------|----|---|-----------------|
| At present address.....       | 23 | 1 |                 |
| At another address.....       |    | 2 |                 |
| Don't know if registered..... |    | 3 |                 |
| Does not appear at all.....   |    | 4 |                 |
| Is not Irish.....             |    | 5 | CLOSE INTERVIEW |
- Q.2. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the life you lead ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                           |    |   |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| Very satisfied.....       | 24 | 1 |
| Fairly satisfied.....     |    | 2 |
| Not very satisfied.....   |    | 3 |
| Not at all satisfied..... |    | 4 |
| DK.....                   |    | 5 |
- Q.3. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Ireland ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                           |    |   |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| Very satisfied.....       | 25 | 1 |
| Fairly satisfied.....     |    | 2 |
| Not very satisfied.....   |    | 3 |
| Not at all satisfied..... |    | 4 |
| DK.....                   |    | 5 |
- Q.4. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                        |    |   |
|------------------------|----|---|
| Often.....             | 26 | 1 |
| From time to time..... |    | 2 |
| Rarely.....            |    | 3 |
| Never.....             |    | 4 |
| DK.....                |    | 5 |

Q.5. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	27	1
Occasionally.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.6. There is a lot of talk these days about what Ireland's goals should be for the next ten or fifteen years. On this card are listed some of the goals that different people say should be given top priority. Would you please say which one of them you yourself consider to be most important in the long run ? (SHOW CARD Q.6 - ONE ANSWER ONLY). And what would be your second choice ?

	MOST IMPORTANT GOALS	
	1st	2nd
Maintaining order in the country	28 1	29 1
Giving the people more say in important government decisions	2	2
Fighting rising prices	3	3
Protecting freedom of speech	4	4
DK	5	5

Q.7. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD Q.7)

- watch the news on television ?
- read the news in daily papers ?
- listen to the news on the radio ?

	EVERYDAY	SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK	ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK	LESS OFTEN	NEVER	DK
a) News on television	30 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	31 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	32 1	2	3	4	5	6

Q.8. Is Ireland a Member of the European Community or not ?

Yes.....	33	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

Q.9. Here is a map and a list of the countries of Europe as a whole. Please give me the numbers or the names of all countries which are members of the European Community ? (SHOW MAP Q.9)

1. Albania.....	1	25. Lithuania.....	1
2. Armenia.....	2	26. Luxembourg.....	2
3. Austria.....	3	27. (Former Yugoslav Republic of) Macedonia.....	3
4. Azerbaijan.....	4	28. Malta.....	4
5. Belgium.....	5	29. Moldova/Moldavia.....	5
6. Bosnia-Herzegovina.....	6	30. Netherlands.....	6
7. Bulgaria.....	7	31. Norway.....	7
8. Byelorussia.....	8	32. Poland.....	8
9. Croatia.....	9	33. Portugal.....	9
10. Cyprus.....	0	34. Romania.....	0
11. Czech Republic.....	X	35. Russia.....	
12. Denmark.....	Y	36. Serbia & Montenegro.....	
	35		37
13. Estonia.....	1	37. Slovakia.....	1
14. Finland.....	2	38. Slovenia.....	2
15. France.....	3	39. Spain.....	3
16. Georgia.....	4	40. Sweden.....	4
17. Germany.....	5	41. Switzerland.....	5
18. Great Britain.....	6	42. Turkey.....	
19. Greece.....	7	43. Ukraine.....	
20. Hungary.....	8		
21. Iceland.....	9		
22. Ireland.....	0		
23. Italy.....	X		
24. Latvia.....	Y		

Q.10. I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in people from various countries. For each, please tell me whether you have a lot of trust, some trust, not very much trust or no trust at all ?  
(INT. : SHOW CARD Q.10 - READ OUT EACH PEOPLE, INCLUDING YOUR OWN - ONE ANSWER ON EACH LINE 1)

READ OUT	LOT OF TRUST	SOME TRUST	NOT VERY MUCH TRUST	NO TRUST AT ALL	DK
Italians	38 1	2	3	4	5
Germans	39 1	2	3	4	5
British	40 1	2	3	4	5
Irish	41 1	2	3	4	5
Belgians	42 1	2	3	4	5
Luxemburgers	43 1	2	3	4	5
Dutch	44 1	2	3	4	5
Danes	45 1	2	3	4	5
French	46 1	2	3	4	5
Spaniards	47 1	2	3	4	5
Greeks	48 1	2	3	4	5
Portuguese	49 1	2	3	4	5
Americans	50 1	2	3	4	5
Japanese	51 1	2	3	4	5
Russians	52 1	2	3	4	5

Q.11. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in the European Community ? Would you say you are ... ? (READ OUT)

Very satisfied..... 53 1  
Fairly satisfied..... 2  
Not very satisfied..... 3  
Not at all satisfied..... 4  
DK..... 5

Q.12. All things considered, how well informed do you feel you are about the European Community, its policies, its institutions ? (READ OUT)

Very well..... 54 1  
Quite well..... 2  
Not very well..... 3  
Not at all well..... 4  
DK..... 5

Q.13. Which institutions of the European Community have you heard of ?  
Please give me the names you remember.

(DO NOT READ OUT, PLEASE CIRCLE EACH INSTITUTION CORRECTLY NAMED)

Do not remember/Know any one right now..... 55 1,  
The Council of Ministers..... 2,  
The European Council..... 3,  
The European Commission (or Commission of the European Community/ties)..... 4,  
The European Parliament..... 5,  
The European Court of Justice..... 6,  
The Economic and Social Committee (of the European Community)..... 7,  
Eurostat..... 8,  
Eurobarometer..... 9,  
The Council of Europe..... 0,  
Other answer..... X,

- Q.14. To what extent would you say you are interested in European politics, that is to say matters related to the European Community : a great deal, to some extent, not much or not at all ?
- |                     |    |   |
|---------------------|----|---|
| A great deal.....   | 56 | 1 |
| To some extent..... |    | 2 |
| Not much.....       |    | 3 |
| Not at all.....     |    | 4 |
| DK.....             |    | 5 |
- Q.15. In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                               |    |   |
|-------------------------------|----|---|
| For - very much.....          | 57 | 1 |
| For - to some extent.....     |    | 2 |
| Against - to some extent..... |    | 3 |
| Against - very much.....      |    | 4 |
| DK.....                       |    | 5 |
- Q.16. Generally speaking, do you think that Ireland's membership of the European Community is ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                           |    |   |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| A good thing.....         | 58 | 1 |
| A bad thing.....          |    | 2 |
| Neither good nor bad..... |    | 3 |
| DK.....                   |    | 4 |
- Q.17. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that Ireland has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Community ?
- |                    |    |   |
|--------------------|----|---|
| Benefited.....     | 59 | 1 |
| Not benefited..... |    | 2 |
| DK.....            |    | 3 |
- Q.18. If you were told tomorrow that the European Community had been scrapped, would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved ?
- |                    |    |   |
|--------------------|----|---|
| Very sorry.....    | 60 | 1 |
| Indifferent.....   |    | 2 |
| Very relieved..... |    | 3 |
| DK.....            |    | 4 |
- Q.19. How important to you personally, is European unification. Is it very important, important, not very important, or not at all important ?
- |                           |    |   |
|---------------------------|----|---|
| Very important.....       | 61 | 1 |
| Important.....            |    | 2 |
| Not very important.....   |    | 3 |
| Not at all important..... |    | 4 |
| DK.....                   |    | 5 |
- Q.20. Taking everything into consideration would you say that, in five years time, Ireland will be on balance benefiting or not from being a member of the European Community ?
- |                          |    |   |
|--------------------------|----|---|
| Will be benefiting.....  | 62 | 1 |
| Won't be benefiting..... |    | 2 |
| DK.....                  |    | 3 |
- Q.21. Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European Parliament ?
- |              |    |   |
|--------------|----|---|
| For.....     | 63 | 1 |
| Against..... |    | 2 |
| DK.....      |    | 3 |

INTERVIEWER : NO QUESTIONS 22 AND 23

PUNCHER NOTE :  
NO COLS 64-65

- Q.24. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio, or on television, anything about the European Commission in Brussels, that is the Commission of the European Communities ?
- |          |    |   |            |
|----------|----|---|------------|
| Yes..... | 66 | 1 | GO TO Q.25 |
| No.....  |    | 2 | GO TO Q.26 |
| DK.....  |    | 3 | GO TO Q.26 |
- Q.25. (IF YES IN Q.24) Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Commission ?
- |  |    |   |
|--|----|---|
| Generally favourable.....                              | 67 | 1 |
| Generally unfavourable.....                            |    | 2 |
| Neither favourable nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)..... |    | 3 |
| DK.....  |    | 4 |
- ASK ALL
- Q.26. Personally, would you say that the Single European Market which came about at the beginning of 1993 makes you feel very hopeful, rather hopeful, rather fearful or very fearful ?
- |                     |    |   |
|---------------------|----|---|
| Very hopeful.....   | 68 | 1 |
| Rather hopeful..... |    | 2 |
| Rather fearful..... |    | 3 |
| Very fearful.....   |    | 4 |
| DK.....             |    | 5 |
- Q.27. Thus, the Single European Market exists since January, 1st 1993. Have you personally been affected by it yet, or not ? (IF YES)
- Overall, was your experience of the effects of the Single European Market quite good or quite bad ... ? (READ OUT)
- |   |    |   |
|---|----|---|
| Yes, quite good.....  | 69 | 1 |
| Yes, quite bad.....   |    | 2 |
| Yes, not particularly good or not particularly bad (SPONTANEOUS)..... |    | 3 |
| No, not affected.....   |    | 4 |
| DK.....   |    | 5 |
- Q.28. Do you think that the Single European Market brings more advantages or more disadvantages for Ireland ?
- |                    |    |   |
|--------------------|----|---|
| Advantages.....    | 70 | 1 |
| Disadvantages..... |    | 2 |
| DK.....            |    | 3 |
- Q.29. Now some questions on the "Treaty of Maastricht".
- If there were another referendum on whether or not to agree to the Maastricht Treaty, would you vote for or against ?
- |                                |    |   |
|--------------------------------|----|---|
| For.....                       | 71 | 1 |
| Against.....                   |    | 2 |
| Undecided (SPONTANEOUSLY)..... |    | 3 |
- Q.30. How much do you feel you know about the Maastricht Treaty ... ? (READ OUT)
- |                                     |    |   |
|-------------------------------------|----|---|
| A great deal.....                   | 72 | 1 |
| A fair amount.....                  |    | 2 |
| Know just a little.....             |    | 3 |
| Heard of, know nothing else.....    |    | 4 |
| Never heard of it before today..... |    | 5 |

Q.31. Irrespective of other details of the Maastricht Treaty, what is your opinion on each of the following proposals? Please tell me for each proposal, whether you are for it or against it.  
(EACH STATEMENT IS READ IN A DIFFERENT ORDER FOR EACH INTERVIEW)

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4  
CARD 1 IN COLUMN 5  
JOB NUMBER 3L-020 IN COLUMNS 6-10

READ OUT	FOR	AGAINST	DK
a) There should be a European Monetary Union with one single currency replacing by 1999 the Punt and all other national currencies of the Member States of the European Community.	73 1	2	3
b) There should be a European Monetary Union with a European Central Bank pursuing a policy of monetary stability that is fighting inflation.	74 1	2	3
c) The Member States of the European Community should have one common foreign policy towards Countries outside the European Community.	75 1	2	3
d) The EC Member States should work towards a common defence policy.	76 1	2	3
e) The EC Member States should have some basic common principles on social policy, but details should be left to national governments.	77 1	2	3
f) The governments of EC Member States should work towards common rules in matters of political asylum, refugees and immigration.	78 1	2	3
g) The governments of EC Member States should work towards close cooperation in fighting drug traffic and organized crime.	79 1	2	3
h) The directly elected European Parliament should have a greater say in European Community legislation.	80 1	2	3
i) The President and the members of the European Commission should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign.	11 1	2	3
j) In matters of EC legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments.	12 1	2	3
k) Any citizen of another EC Country who resides in Ireland should have the right to vote in local elections.	13 1	2	3
l) Any citizen of another EC Country who resides in Ireland should have the right to be a candidate in local elections.	14 1	2	3
m) The European Community should have a European Government responsible to the European Parliament and to the European Council of Heads of National Government.	15 1	2	3
n) The European Community should be responsible only for matters that cannot be effectively handled by National Governments.	16 1	2	3
o) The European Commission should have a greater say in European Community legislation.	17 1	2	3
p) In the framework of a common foreign and defense policy, the European Community should intervene militarily in former Yugoslavia, in order to reestablish peace.	18 1	2	3
q) The regions should have more say in the decisions taken by the European Community.	19 1	2	3
r) There should be an important common effort within the European Community to relaunch the economy, even if we have to pay more taxes for that.	20 1	2	3
s) With regard to resolving conflicts around the world, Germany should take a greater share of responsibility in the future.	21 1	2	3
t) For resolving conflicts around the world, the European Community as a whole should take a greater share of responsibility.	22 1	2	3

- Q.32. a) The European Community plans to introduce a common currency by 1999 at the latest, the ECU. Are you in favour of replacing the Punt by the ECU in Ireland or are you not in favour ?
- In favour..... 23 1  
Not in favour..... 2  
DK..... 3
- Q.32. b) In the light of the circumstances at the time, do you think that the Irish government should have devalued the Irish pound recently or not? (SHOW CARD Q.32b)
- Agree strongly..... 24 1  
Agree to some extent..... 2  
Disagree to some extent..... 3  
Disagree strongly..... 4  
DK..... 5  
Not aware of issue... (SPONTANEOUS)..... 6
- Q.33. For each of the following countries, are you in favour or not of them becoming part of the European Community, in the near future ?

READ OUT	IN FAVOUR	NOT IN FAVOUR	DK
Austria	25 1	2	3
Sweden	26 1	2	3
Finland	27 1	2	3
Norway	28 1	2	3
Iceland	29 1	2	3
Switzerland	30 1	2	3
Malta	31 1	2	3
Cyprus	32 1	2	3
Turkey	33 1	2	3

LET US NOW MOVE TO ANOTHER TOPIC

- Q.34. a) If people from different countries of the South of the Mediterranean wish to work here in the European Community, do you think that they should ... (SHOW CARD Q.34)
- b) And what about people coming from Eastern Europe who wish to work in the West ?
- c) And what about people suffering from human rights violations in their country, who are seeking political asylum ?
- d) And what about citizens of other countries of the European Community, who wish to settle in Ireland ?

	a) IMMIGRANTS FROM THE COUNTRIES OF THE SOUTH OF THE MEDITERRANEAN	b) IMMIGRANTS FROM EASTERN EUROPE	c) THOSE SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM	d) CITIZENS OF OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE EC
Be accepted, without restrictions	34 1	35 1	36 1	37 1
Be accepted, but with restrictions	2	2	2	2
Not be accepted	3	3	3	3
DK	4	4	4	4

- Q.35. Generally speaking, how do you feel about people living in Ireland who are not nationals of the European Community countries : are there too many, a lot but not too many or not many ?
- Too many..... 38 1  
A lot but not too many..... 2  
Not many..... 3  
DK..... 4

- Q.36. Some people are disturbed by the opinions, customs and way of life of people different from themselves.  
 a) Do you personally find the presence of people of another nationality, disturbing in your daily life ?  
 b) And do you find the presence of people of another race disturbing ?  
 c) And do you find the presence of people of another religion disturbing ?

	DISTURBING	NOT DISTURBING	DK
People of another nationality	39 1	2	3
People of another race	40 1	2	3
People of another religion	41 1	2	3

- Q.37. Do you think immigrants and/or political asylum seekers are a big problem for Ireland, or are they not a big problem ?  
 Big problem..... 42 1  
 Not a big problem..... 2  
 DK..... 3

- Q.38. Which country of the European Community ... (SHOW CARD Q.38 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  
 a) has the most immigrants and/or political asylum seekers ?  
 b) is particularly hostile to immigrants ?  
 c) is particularly anti-Semitic (INT : IT MEANS "TO BE AGAINST JEWS") ?

	a)	b)	c)
Belgium	43 1	45 1	47 1
Denmark	2	2	2
Germany	3	3	3
Greece	4	4	4
Spain	5	5	5
France	6	6	6
Ireland	7	7	7
Italy	8	8	8
Luxemburg	9	9	9
Netherlands	0	0	0
Portugal	X	X	X
Great Britain	Y	Y	Y
None of these (SPONTANEOUS)	44 1	46 1	48 1
DK	2	2	2

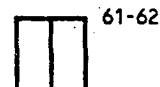
- Q.39. When you are looking for more information about the European Community (the EC), its policies, its institutions, where do you look first ? (SHOW CARD Q.39 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- |  |       |
|--|-------|
| At a meeting.....  | 49 1, |
| Discussion with relatives, friends, colleagues.....                                      | 2,    |
| Daily newspapers.....  | 3,    |
| Other newspapers, magazines.....   | 4,    |
| Books, brochures, information leaflets.....  | 5,    |
| European information on notice boards in town halls, stations, post offices, libraries.. | 6,    |
| EC-information offices, Euro-info-Centers, Euro-libraries.....                           | 7,    |
| Specialised national or regional government information offices.....                     | 8,    |
| Trade Unions or professional associations.....   | 9,    |
| Other organisations (of consumers, ... ).....  | 0,    |
| Never look for such information/not interested (SPONTANEOUS).....                        | X,    |
| DK.....  | Y,    |



- Q.40. Information about the European Community, its policies, and its institutions can come from different sources. For each of the following sources, could you tell me whether you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it, regarding information about the European Community?

READ OUT	TEND TO TRUST	TEND NOT TO TRUST	DK
Local authorities	50 1	2	3
Regional authorities	51 1	2	3
National authorities, government	52 1	2	3
European Community institutions	53 1	2	3
The press	54 1	2	3
Radio	55 1	2	3
Television	56 1	2	3
Trade unions or professional associations	57 1	2	3
The Church	58 1	2	3
Businesses	59 1	2	3
Universities and schools	60 1	2	3

- Q.41. How many countries are Members of the European Community?  
(IF 'DK



61-62

- Q.42. What is the name of the capital of Ireland?  
Correct (IF DUBLIN)..... 63 1  
Incorrect (IF OTHER ANSWER)..... 2  
DK..... 3
- Q.43. What is the capital where the European Commission and several other European Community institutions, are located?  
Correct (IF BRUSSELS)..... 64 1  
Incorrect (IF OTHER ANSWER)..... 2  
DK..... 3
- Q.44. What is the name of the present Taoiseach?  
Correct (IF ALBERT REYNOLDS)..... 65 1  
Incorrect (IF OTHER ANSWER)..... 2  
DK..... 3
- Q.45. What is the name of the President of the European Commission in Brussels?  
Correct (IF JACQUES DELORS)..... 66 1  
Incorrect (IF OTHER ANSWER)..... 2  
DK..... 3

Q.46. Which of the following personalities are according to you, a member of Ireland's present government ? (SHOW CARD Q.46 )

Bertie AHERN.....	67	1,
David ANDREWS.....		2,
Niamh BHREATHNACH.....		3,
John BRUTON.....		4,
Brian COWEN.....		5,
Alan DUKES.....		6,
Proinsias DE ROSSA.....		7,
Eithne FITZGERALD.....		8,
Maire GEOGHEGAN-QUINN.....		9,
Michael D. HIGGINS.....		0,
Brendan HOWLIN.....		X,
Tom Kitt.....		Y,
Bobby MOLLOY.....	68	1,
Des O'MALLEY.....		2,
Mary O'ROURKE.....		3,
Ruairi QUINN.....		4,
Albert REYNOLDS.....		5,
Michael SMITH.....		6,
Dick SPRING.....		7,
Michael WOODS.....		8,
DK.....		9,

Q.47. Which of the following personalities are according to you, a member of the European Commission ? (SHOW CARD Q.47 )

Antonio RUBERTI.....	69	1,
Bruce MILLAN.....		2,
Christiane SCRIVENER.....		3,
Egon KLEPSCH.....		4,
Enrique BARON CRESPO.....		5,
Gene FITZGERALD.....		6,
Hans VAN DEN BROEK.....		7,
Henning CHRISTOPHERSEN.....		8,
Ioannis PALEOKRASSAS.....		9,
Jacques DELORS.....		0,
Jean-Pierre COT.....		X,
Joao de Deus PINHEIRO.....		Y,
Juan Abel MATUTES.....	70	1,
Karel VAN MIERT.....		2,
Leo TINDEMANS.....		3,
Sir Leon BRITTAN.....		4,
Manuel MARIN.....		5,
Maria-Adelaide AGLIETTA.....		6,
Martin BANGEMANN.....		7,
Padraig FLYNN.....		8,
Peter SCHMIDHUBER.....		9,
René STEICHEN.....		0,
Raniero VANNI D'ARCHIRAFI.....		X,
DK.....		Y,

Q.48. Which one of the following institutions has, in your opinion, the final say on legislation in Ireland ?  
(SHOW CARD Q.48 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

The government.....	71	1
The President.....		2
The DAIL.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.49. Which one of the following institutions of the European Community is, in your opinion, the most powerful, in terms of having the final say on European Community legislation ? (SHOW CARD Q.49 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

The European Commission in Brussels.....	72	1
The European Parliament.....		2
The Council of Ministers representing each Member State's government.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.50. Which of the following description(s) of Ireland's Head of State is (are) correct ?  
(SHOW CARD Q.50 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

	CORRECT
Ireland's Head of State is the Taoiseach - Albert Reynolds	73 1,
Our Head of State is the delegate of Ireland to the General Assembly of the United Nations	2,
Ireland's Head of State is the President - Mary Robinson	3,
Our Head of State selects the members of Parliament	4,

Q.51. Which of the following description(s) of what the European Council is (are) correct ?  
(SHOW CARD Q.51 - SEVERAL ANSWER POSSIBLE)

	CORRECT
The European Council is composed of the President and Vice-presidents of the European Parliament	74 1,
The European Council is also called the EC-summit	2,
The European Council is composed of the President of the European Commission of the European Parliament and of the European Court of Justice	3,
The European Council is composed of the Heads of State and Government of the EC member countries	4,

Q.52. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio or on TV, anything about the European Parliament ?

Yes..... 75 1 GO TO Q.53  
No..... 2 GO TO Q.54  
DK..... 3 GO TO Q.54

Q.53. (IF YES IN Q.52)

Has what you read or heard given you a generally favourable or unfavourable impression of the European Parliament ?

Generally favourable..... 76 1  
Generally unfavourable..... 2  
Neither favourable, nor unfavourable (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3  
DK..... 4

ASK ALL

Q.54. How important a part would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY nowadays ... ?  
(READ OUT)

Very important.....	77	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.55. Would you personally prefer the European Parliament played a more important or a less important part than it does now ?

More important.....	78	1
Less important.....		2
About the same (SPONTANEOUS).....		3
DK.....		4

Q.56. Do you think that the European Parliament has sufficient control, or not, over ... (READ OUT) ?

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4  
CARD 2 IN COLUMN 5  
JOB NUMBER 3L-020 IN COLUMNS 6-10

READ OUT	YES SUFFICIENTLY	NO NOT SUFFICIENTLY	DK
The European Commission, i.e. the seventeen European Commissioners	79 1	2	3
The Council of Ministers, representing each Member State's government	80 1	2	3
European officials, who work for the Commission or the Council	11 1	2	3

Q.57. Which of the following do you trust or not, to check how European Community decisions are carried through ... (READ OUT) ?

READ OUT	TRUST	NO TRUST	DK
The Irish Government	12 1	2	3
The European Commission	13 1	2	3
The Irish Parliament	14 1	2	3
The European Parliament	15 1	2	3
The citizen's associations (organisations, trade unions)	16 1	2	3
The public	17 1	2	3
The EC Council of Ministers, representing the national governments	18 1	2	3
The European Court of Justice	19 1	2	3

- Q.58. a) Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the Irish government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Community. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the Irish government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Community?
- b) (IF SHOULD BE DECIDED BY THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY : CODE 2 IN Q.58a)
- And should the European Parliament give priority or not, to this area?

READ OUT - ROTATING THE ORDER BY STARTING AT 1, 11 OR 21	a) DECISION			b) PRIORITY		
	IRISH GOVERNMENT	THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY	DK	YES	NO	DK
1. Security and defence	20 1	2	3	21 1	2	3
2. Protection of the environment	22 1	2	3	23 1	2	3
3. Currency	24 1	2	3	25 1	2	3
4. Co-operation with developing countries, Third World	26 1	2	3	27 1	2	3
5. Health and social welfare	28 1	2	3	29 1	2	3
6. Education	30 1	2	3	31 1	2	3
7. Basic rules for broadcasting and press	32 1	2	3	33 1	2	3
8. Scientific and technological research	34 1	2	3	35 1	2	3
9. Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	36 1	2	3	37 1	2	3
10. Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Community	38 1	2	3	39 1	2	3
11. Participation of workers' representatives on company boards of Directors	40 1	2	3	41 1	2	3
12. Protection of computer-based information on individuals	42 1	2	3	43 1	2	3
13. Industrial policy	44 1	2	3	45 1	2	3
14. Cultural policy	46 1	2	3	47 1	2	3
15. Immigration policy	48 1	2	3	49 1	2	3
16. Rules for political asylum	50 1	2	3	51 1	2	3
17. Health and safety of workers	52 1	2	3	53 1	2	3
18. Dealing with unemployment	54 1	2	3	55 1	2	3
19. Economic policy	56 1	2	3	57 1	2	3
20. Consumer protection	58 1	2	3	59 1	2	3
21. Citizens' rights in Europe	60 1	2	3	61 1	2	3
22. International Cooperation between universities or youth exchange	62 1	2	3	63 1	2	3
23. Human rights throughout the world	64 1	2	3	65 1	2	3
24. The fight against cancer and AIDS	66 1	2	3	67 1	2	3
25. The fight against drugs	68 1	2	3	69 1	2	3
26. Action in favour of the elderly	70 1	2	3	71 1	2	3
27. Action in favour of women	72 1	2	3	73 1	2	3
28. Action in favour of families	74 1	2	3	75 1	2	3
29. Action in favour of young people	76 1	2	3	77 1	2	3
30. The fight against poverty	78 1	2	3	79 1	2	3

Q.59. Who elects the members of the European Parliament ? (SHOW CARD Q.59 - ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)

The national parliaments of the Member States.....	80	1
Ourselves, by direct elections.....		2
The members of the European Council.....		3
DK.....		4

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4  
CARD 3 IN COLUMN 5  
JOB NUMBER 3L-020 IN COLUMNS 6-10

Q.60. At the next general election in Ireland, do you think that you will certainly go and vote, probably go and vote, probably will not vote, or certainly will not vote ?

Will certainly go and vote.....	11	1
Will probably go and vote.....		2
Will probably not vote.....		3
Will certainly not vote.....		4
Other answer (SPONTANEOUS).....		5
DK.....		6

Q.61. In June 1994, the citizens of countries belonging to the European Community, including the Irish, will be asked to vote to elect members of the European Parliament.

If there were such a "European election" tomorrow-(IF CONTACT, UNDER 18 YEARS OLD ADD : "and you had a vote") would you certainly go and vote, probably go and vote, probably will not vote, or certainly will not vote ? )

Will certainly go and vote.....	12	1	GO TO Q.62
Will probably go and vote.....		2	GO TO Q.62
Will probably not vote.....		3	GO TO Q.63
Will certainly not vote.....		4	GO TO Q.63
Other answer (SPONTANEOUS).....		5	GO TO Q.63
DK.....		6	GO TO Q.63

Q.62. (IF CODE 1 OR 2 IN Q.61) And which party would you be most likely to vote for at these European elections ?

Fianna Fail.....	13	1
Fine Gael.....		2
Labour.....		3
Workers Party.....		4
Green Party.....		5
Progressive Democratic Party (P.D.'s).....		6
Sinn Fein.....		7
Democratic Left.....		8
Independents.....		9
Other Party.....		0
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		X
Would not vote.....		Y
Don't know/undecided.....	14	1
No answer.....		2

Q.63. (IF CODE 2 TO 6 AT Q.61) What is the main reason why you might not go and vote at the next European elections in June 1994 ? (SHOW CARD Q.63 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

	MAIN REASON
I am not interested in politics or elections	15 1
I am not interested in European elections	2
I lost interest in European matters	3
I have never been interested in European matters	4
I've always been against Europe	5
I am against even more Europe	6
Not well enough informed to vote in European elections	7
I think the result is a foregone conclusion	8
Other reasons (SPONTANEOUS)	9
DK	0

- Q.64. Can you tell me the name of an Irish member of the European Parliament ? (WRITE IN)  
And of another ? (WRITE IN)  
And of another ? (WRITE IN)

	OFFICE CODING
1.	16-17 _ _   _ _
2.	18-19 _ _   _ _
3.	20-21 _ _   _ _

- Q.65. In your opinion, which country is the most influential power in Europe ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)  
(INT. : DO NOT READ OUT)

Germany.....	22	1
France.....		2
Great Britain.....		3
Italy.....		4
Spain.....		5
United States of America.....		6
Russia.....		7
CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States - former USSR).....		8
Japan.....		9
Other country (SPONTANEOUS).....		0
DK.....		X

- Q.66. Here is a question about the German Chancellor, Helmut Kohl. Would you say you quite like him, or you don't particularly like him ?

Quite like him.....	23	1
Don't particularly like him.....		2
DK.....		3

- Q.67. Do you believe that united Germany could become a danger to peace in Europe, or not ?

Could become a danger.....	24	1
Could not become a danger.....		2
DK.....		3

#### AND A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT SUMMER TIME

- Q.68. Under the current system, Summer Time in Europe begins in all countries on the same date, the last weekend of March. It ends however on different dates : in some countries, it ends the last weekend in September, in other countries the last weekend of October.

Are you in favour or not of having the same end dates for Summer Time in the whole of Europe ?

Yes, in favour.....	25	1	GO TO Q.69
No, not in favour.....		2	GO TO Q.70
DK.....		3	GO TO Q.70

- Q.69. (IF YES IN Q.68)

And which one of the following dates would you prefer personally ? (SHOW CARD Q.69 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Either the end of September, which would result in lighter mornings and darker evenings.....	26	1
Or the end of October, which would result in darker mornings and lighter evenings.....		2
DK.....		3

#### ASK ALL

- Q.70. In Ireland summer time ends in the last days of October. Would you personally agree or not, to change it?

Yes, agree.....	27	1
No, not agree.....		2
DK.....		3

## LET US NOW TALK ABOUT FAMILY ISSUES

Q.71. In your opinion, in order to live successfully with a partner, is it very important, somewhat important, or not at all important to ....(SHOW CARD Q.71 - READ OUT)?

READ OUT	VERY IMPORTANT	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT	NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT	DK
Love one another deeply	28 1	2	3	4
Have a good sexual understanding	29 1	2	3	4
Have children	30 1	2	3	4
Not have too serious financial problems	31 1	2	3	4
Not live with your in-laws	32 1	2	3	4
Share the same ideas, the same interests	33 1	2	3	4
Come from the same social background	34 1	2	3	4
Have the same level of education/or training	35 1	2	3	4
Respect one another	36 1	2	3	4
Share the same religious beliefs	37 1	2	3	4

Q.72. Would you say you agree completely, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree completely, with each of these statements about getting married (legal union) .... (SHOW CARD Q.72 - READ OUT) ?

TO GET MARRIED IS ...	AGREE COMPLETELY	AGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE SOMEWHAT	DISAGREE COMPLETELY	DK
Is to get stuck in a routine	38 1	2	3	4	5
Is accepting giving up some of your freedom, being limited by the other person	39 1	2	3	4	5
Is to commit yourself to a future with someone who might develop differently from you	40 1	2	3	4	5
Is to commit yourself to being faithful to your partner	41 1	2	3	4	5
Is to needlessly change a private relationship into something official	42 1	2	3	4	5
Is to make a possible break-up more difficult	43 1	2	3	4	5
Is to give in to social pressure	44 1	2	3	4	5
Is to prove to the other person that you really love him/her	45 1	2	3	4	5
Is to make daily life more convenient	46 1	2	3	4	5
Is to help overcome difficulties more easily	47 1	2	3	4	5
Is the best way to guarantee the rights of the children	48 1	2	3	4	5



Q.73. Some people live together without getting married. Do you think this is a good thing, a bad thing, or that it is not for others to judge ?

Good thing..... 49 1  
Bad thing..... 2  
Not for others to judge..... 3  
DK..... 4

Q.74. In your opinion, is ... (READ OUT) ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
MARRIAGE an obstacle to the working life of the man	50 1	2	3
MARRIAGE an obstacle to the working life of the woman	51 1	2	3
HAVING CHILDREN an obstacle to the working life of the man	52 1	2	3
HAVING CHILDREN an obstacle to the working life of the woman	53 1	2	3

Q.75. If you were married, would you rather get divorced or rather not get divorced if ... (READ OUT) ?

READ OUT	RATHER GET DIVORCED	RATHER NOT GET DIVORCED	DK
The deep love present at the beginning no longer exists and only friendship and respect are left	54 1	2	3
One or both partners are unfaithful	55 1	2	3
There are no longer any common interests apart from financial security	56 1	2	3
The sexual relationship is no longer satisfactory	57 1	2	3
One or other partner is not satisfied with the way the roles are divided in the relationship	58 1	2	3
The couple cannot have children	59 1	2	3
One of the partners is violent	60 1	2	3
The personalities are not compatible	61 1	2	3
There is no longer any communication between the partners	62 1	2	3
One of the partners is consistently too wrapped up in their work	63 1	2	3
One of the partners is dependent on alcohol, drugs, or something else	64 1	2	3
There are serious problems between one of the partners and any of the children in the home	65 1	2	3

Q.76. If you were married and no longer getting on with your spouse, what are the three main reasons which, despite everything, might encourage you NOT TO GET DIVORCED, if you could get divorced legally ? (SHOW CARD Q.76 - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

Getting divorced ...

Is finding yourself alone again..... 66 1,  
Is not always fully accepted by others..... 2,  
Is not advisable if there are young children..... 3,  
Is not advisable if there are teenage children..... 4,  
Is to go against your religious beliefs..... 5,  
Is harmful to a person's career..... 6,  
Is always a failure..... 7,  
Is to run away from your responsibilities..... 8,  
Leads to serious financial difficulties..... 9,  
DK..... 0,

Q.77. In your opinion, is it better for a child if the mother stays at home to look after the child, when he/she is young, or is it better that the mother continues to work outside the home ?

Better mother stays at home..... 67 1  
Better mother continues to work..... 2  
DK..... 3

Q.78. And in your opinion, is it better for a child if the father is very involved in bringing the child up from an early age, or is it better if the child's bringing up is above all the responsibility of the mother and not of the father ?

Better if father very involved in bringing the child up..... 68 1  
Better if bringing up is above all responsibility of the mother and not of the father... 2  
DK..... 3

Q.79. Do you think that the consequences for the children are generally positive or generally negative, in each of the following family situations ?

READ OUT	GENERALLY POSITIVE	GENERALLY NEGATIVE	DK
The divorce of parents who do not get on together anymore	69 1	2	3
The fact that a child only lives with one of the parents	70 1	2	3
The parents remarry and have other children afterwards	71 1	2	3

Q.80. Here is a list of household tasks which may be completed by the father or the mother, or by both. Please tell for each of them, whether you think they should be carried out mainly by the father, mainly by the mother or by both ?  
(SHOW CARD Q.80)

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4  
CARD 4 IN COLUMN 5  
JOB NUMBER 3L-020 IN COLUMNS 6-10

READ OUT	MAINLY FATHER	MAINLY MOTHER	BOTH	DK
Playing sport with the children	72 1	2	3	4
Bringing the children to activities such as drama, music, (boy-)scouts ...	73 1	2	3	4
Changing the baby's nappies	74 1	2	3	4
Dressing the children or choosing their clothes	75 1	2	3	4
Taking the children to the doctor	76 1	2	3	4
Helping the children with their schoolwork, going to parent meetings	77 1	2	3	4
Feeding the children	78 1	2	3	4
Buying toys for the children	79 1	2	3	4
Giving pocket-money to the children	80 1	2	3	4
Punishing the children	11 1	2	3	4
Putting the children to bed	12 1	2	3	4
Answering important questions raised by the child	13 1	2	3	4

Q.81. For you, is having a child ... (SHOW CARD Q.81) ?

Essential.....	14	1
Very important.....		2
Somewhat important.....		3
Not very important.....		4
Not at all important.....		5
DK.....		6

Q.82. Here is a list of qualities which parents can try to encourage in their children. Which do you consider to be especially important ?

Please choose three (SHOW CARD Q.82 - MAXIMUM THREE ANSWERS)

Good manners.....	15	1,
Self-reliance.....		2,
Hard work.....		3,
A sense of responsibility.....		4,
Imagination and creativity.....		5,
Tolerance and respect for others.....		6,
A sense of thrift.....		7,
Determination and perseverance.....		8,
Religious faith.....		9,
Generosity.....		0,
Obedience.....		X,
Love of life.....		Y,
Courage.....	16	1,
A taste for life's pleasures.....		2,
An appreciation of beauty.....		3,
DK.....		4,

Q.83. The number of children which people may wish to have can be influenced by different factors. From this list would you please choose the three most important ? (SHOW CARD Q.83 - MAXIMUM THREE ANSWERS)

Childcare which is convenient and of good quality.....	17	1,
Adequate leave of absence for the mother or the father at the time of the birth.....		2,
Flexible working hours.....		3,
Availability of suitable accommodation.....		4,
Transport facilities to work, or to schools.....		5,
The level of family allowances.....		6,
The stability of the couple's relationship.....		7,
The availability of contraception.....		8,
The cost of children's education.....		9,
The tax advantages for families with children.....		0,
The economic crisis and unemployment.....		X,
The availability of grandparents.....		Y,
DK.....	18	1,

Q.84. Which of the following comes closest to your personal opinion ? (SHOW CARD Q.84)

- A. In a family, the only thing that counts is the happiness of the children  
B. In a family, the only thing that counts is the happiness of the parents

Please choose between the two statements shown at the ends of the scale.

If you fully agree with the opinion on the left hand side, you give a score of 1.

If you fully agree with the opinion on the right hand side, you give a score of 7.

The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are.

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	DK	
A. Children	19 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	B. Parents

- Q.85. a) Compared to 10 years ago, grown-up children tend to stay longer in their parents' home. In your opinion is this quite a good thing or quite a bad thing ?  
b) In the future, working adults may have to look after their parents more than they do nowadays. In your opinion is this quite a good thing or quite a bad thing ?

	a) CHILDREN	b) PARENTS
Quite a good thing	20 1	21 1
Quite a bad thing	2	2
Neither one, nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	3	3
DK	4	4

- Q.86. People often talk of the generation gap in families. In your opinion, is this gap nowadays becoming wider, staying the same, or becoming narrower ?
- Wider..... 22 1  
Same..... 2  
Narrower..... 3  
DK..... 4
- Q.87. If the purpose is to improve life for families, which three of the following things should the government make top-priority for action ? (SHOW CARD Q.87)
- The amount of time off work, a mother or father can take, when having a baby..... 23 1,  
Availability of childcare arrangements..... 2,  
Flexibility of working hours..... 3,  
Availability of suitable housing..... 4,  
The level of child allowance..... 5,  
The cost of educating children..... 6,  
The tax advantages for families with children..... 7,  
Uncertain economic prospects..... 8,  
The availability of means of birthcontrol..... 9,  
DK..... 0,
- Q.88. In your opinion are married couples in Ireland generally treated better, or generally treated worse than unmarried couples, with regard to family allowances, tax relief, family welfare, etc ... ?
- Better..... 24 1  
Worse..... 2  
DK..... 3
- Q.89. And, do you think that unmarried couples should receive the same benefits as married couples?
- Yes..... 25 1  
No..... 2  
DK..... 3
- Q.90. Are large families in Ireland generally treated better or generally treated worse by the government, than families with few or no children ?
- Better..... 26 1  
Worse..... 2  
DK..... 3
- Q.91. Do you think that homosexual couples should, or should not, have the right to ... ? (READ OUT)

READ OUT	SHOULD	SHOULD NOT	DK
Marry each other	27 1	2	3
Live together, without being married, but with the same advantages as married couples	28 1	2	3
Adopt children	29 1	2	3
Inherit from one another, in the same way as married couples	30 1	2	3

- Q.92. For each of the following could you tell me if they are something generally important, or generally not important, to you ?

READ OUT	GENERALLY IMPORTANT	GENERALLY NOT IMPORTANT	DK
Work	31 1	2	3
Family	32 1	2	3
Friends and acquaintances	33 1	2	3
Leisure	34 1	2	3
Politics	35 1	2	3
Religion	36 1	2	3
Living with a partner	37 1	2	3

- Q.93. In your opinion, does becoming unemployed and a consequent loss of earnings, lead in a family to ... (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)
- Greater solidarity..... 38 1  
Tensions..... 2  
Break-up of the family..... 3  
DK..... 4

## DEMOGRAPHICS

## D.1. (ASK ALL)

In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".

How would you place your views on this scale ?

(SHOW CARD D.1 - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	left									right
	39 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

PUNCHER NOTE :  
10 TO BE PUNCHED AS 0

Refusal..... 40 1  
DK..... 2

## D.2. Do you consider yourself to be close to any particular party ? (IF YES) Do you feel yourself to be very close to this party, fairly close or merely a sympathiser ?

Very close..... 41 1  
Fairly close..... 2  
Merely a sympathiser..... 3  
Close to no particular party..... 4  
DK..... 5

## NO QUESTION D.3

## D.4. If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

Fianna Fail..... 43 1  
Fine Gael..... 2  
Labour..... 3  
Workers Party..... 4  
Green Party..... 5  
Progressive Democratic Party (P.D.'s)..... 6  
Sinn Fein..... 7  
Democratic Left..... 8  
Independents..... 9  
Other Party..... 0  
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote..... X  
Would not vote..... Y  
Don't know/undecided..... 44 1  
No answer..... 2

## D.5. Which party DID YOU VOTE for at the last "General Election" of 1992 ?

Fianna Fail..... 45 1  
Fine Gael..... 2  
Labour..... 3  
Workers Party..... 4  
Green Party..... 5  
Progressive Democratic Party (P.D.'s)..... 6  
Sinn Fein..... 7  
Democratic Left..... 8  
Independents..... 9  
Other Party..... 0  
Did vote blank/spoiled your vote..... X  
Did not vote..... Y  
Don't remember..... 46 1  
No answer..... 2

- D.6. a) Are you yourself a member of a trade union ?  
 b) And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union ?

	Yes	No	DK
Respondent	47 1	2	3
Anyone else in household	48 1	2	3

- D.7. a) Are you currently living with a partner either as a married, or non-married couple ?

Yes, living with a partner..... 49 1  
 No, not living with a partner..... 2  
 DK..... 3

- D.7. b) Here is a list describing possible family circumstances. Could you give me the letter which correspond best to your own situation ? (SHOW CARD D.7 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

A. MARRIED, and never lived in a couple before..... 50 1  
 B. MARRIED, and lived in a couple before..... 2  
 C. REMARRIED..... 3  
 D. UNMARRIED, having never lived with a partner before..... 4  
 E. UNMARRIED, having already lived with a partner before..... 5  
 F. DIVORCED..... 6  
 G. SEPARATED..... 7  
 H. WIDOWED..... 8  
 DK..... 9

- D.7. c) Have you had any children ?  
 (IF YES) How many in total ?  
 (IF NO : CODE NO CHILDREN AND GO TO D.8)

- D.7. d) (IF YES IN D.7a AND IF YES IN D.7c )  
 With your current partner, how many children have had you together ?

	NUMBER OF CHILDREN ...	
	TOTAL	CURRENT PARTNER
One child	51 1	52 1
Two children	2	2
Three children	3	3
Four children	4	4
Five children	5	5
Six children	6	6
Seven children	7	7
Eight children	8	8
Nine children	9	9
Ten or more children	0	0
NONE/NO CHILD	X	X
DK	Y	Y

ASK ALL

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

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 53-54

 D.9. Since stopping full-time education, have you ... (READ OUT) ?  
 (IF NO : CODE 00)

READ OUT	MONTHS
a) ... resumed general education at all ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	55-56 _   _
b) ... taken apprenticeship or professional training for your job ? (IF YES) For how many months ?	57-58 _   _

D.10. SEX

 Male..... 59 1  
 Female..... 2

 D.11. How old are you ?  
 YEARS OF AGE

--	--

 60-61

D.12. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?

 one..... 62 1  
 2..... 2  
 3..... 3  
 4..... 4  
 5..... 5  
 6..... 6  
 7..... 7  
 8..... 8  
 9 and more..... 9

D.12. a) Are there any people, aged 65 years or more, (INT. IF THE RESPONDENT IS MORE THAN 65 YEARS, ADD : other than yourself) who live permanently in your household nowadays ?

 Yes..... 63 1  
 No..... 2

D.13. a) How many children in total, even if they are already adult, are currently living in your household ?

 One child..... 64 1  
 Two children..... 2  
 Three children..... 3  
 Four children..... 4  
 Five children..... 5  
 Six children..... 6  
 Seven children..... 7  
 Eight children..... 8  
 Nine children..... 9  
 Ten or more children..... 0  
 NONE/NO CHILD..... X

D.13. b) (IF ONE OR MORE CHILDREN, IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD IN D.13a )

In which of these age category(ies) are the children, who still live in your household ? (SHOW CARD D.13b - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

 Under 4 years..... 65 1,  
 4 to 6 years..... 2,  
 7 to 10 years..... 3,  
 11 to 15 years..... 4,  
 16 to 17 years..... 5,  
 18 to 20 years..... 6,  
 21 to 25 years..... 7,  
 26 years or more..... 8,

ASK ALL

D.14. Do you or anyone else in your household own .. ? (READ OUT)

a colour TV set.....	66	1,
a video recorder.....		2,
a video camera.....		3,
a radio-clock.....		4,
a PC/home computer.....		5,
a still camera.....		6,
an electric drill.....		7,
an electric deep fat fryer.....		8,
2 or more cars.....		9,
a second home or a holiday home/flat.....		0,

D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?

b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 01 TO 04 IN D.15a ) Did you do any paid work in the past ?  
What was your last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
<b>NON-ACTIVE</b>		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	01 67-68	
Student	02	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	03	
Retired or unable to work through illness	04	
<b>SELF EMPLOYED</b>		
Farmer	05	01 69-70
Fisherman	06	02
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	07	03
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	08	04
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	09	05
<b>EMPLOYED</b>		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	06
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	07
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	08
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	09
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15



D.16. (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 05 TO 18 AT D15a ) How many hours do you work normally per week

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71-73

D.16. a) (TO THOSE WHO DO PAID WORK OR SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 05 TO 18 AT D15a )  
What is the main business-activity of the establishment (factory, office, ...) where you work ?  
(PROBE FOR A DETAILED DESCRIPTION, WRITE IN, OFFICE CODING)

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74-75

D.17. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 05 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 01 TO 14 IN D15B)  
How many people are working/were working under your supervision ?

none.....	76	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

D.18. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK : CODES 10 TO 18 IN D15A, OR CODES 06 TO 14 IN D15B)  
Are you/were you in ...?

public employment.....	77	1
nationalised industry.....		2
private industry.....		3
private services.....		4
RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW AND INTERVIEWER CANNOT CODE.....		5

ASK ALL

D.19. Are you ... ?

READ OUT	Yes	No
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	78 1	2
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income	79 1	2

ASK D.20 TO D.22 IF RESPONDENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING MOST TO THE HOUSEHOLD INCOME : CODE 2 IN D.19 b), OTHERS GO TO D.23)

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER IN COLUMNS 1-4  
CARD 5 IN COLUMN 5  
JOB NUMBER 31-020 IN COLUMNS 6-10

D.20. How old was the person who contributes most to the household income when he/she stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING - CODE 00)

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11-12

- D.21. a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 01 TO 04 IN D.21a ) Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?  
 What was his/her last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
<b>NON-ACTIVE</b>		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	01 13-14	
Student	02	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	03	
Retired or unable to work through illness	04	
<b>SELF EMPLOYED</b>		
Farmer	05	01 15-16
Fisherman	06	02
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	07	03
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	08	04
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	09	05
<b>EMPLOYED</b>		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	06
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	07
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	08
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	09
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other unskilled manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

- D.22. (TO THOSE WHO DO OR DID PAID WORK OR WERE SELF-EMPLOYED : CODES 05 TO 18 IN D.21a, OR CODES 01 TO 14 IN D.21b ) How many people are working/were working under his/her supervision ?

none.....	17	1
1 to 4.....		2
5 to 9.....		3
10 and over.....		4
DK.....		5

ASK ALL

D.23. If you were asked to choose one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong to ? (SHOW CARD D.23 - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Middle class.....	18	1
Lower middle class.....		2
Working class.....		3
Upper class.....		4
Upper middle class.....		5
Refuses to be classified.....		6
Other.....		7
DK.....		8

D.24. Do you live in a house or an apartment ? And do you or your family own or rent your home ? (SHOW CARD D.24)

Own outright or have mortgage on a house.....	19	1
Own outright or have mortgage on an apartment.....		2
Rent a privately owned house.....		3
Rent a privately owned apartment.....		4
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation house.....		5
Rent a Council, Municipal or Corporation apartment.....		6
Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc ...).....		7
DK.....		8

D.25. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	20	1
Small or middle size town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

D.26. Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion ? (IF YES) Which one ?

Roman catholic.....	21	1	GO TO D27
Protestant.....		2	GO TO D27
Orthodox.....		3	GO TO D27
Jewish.....		4	GO TO D27
Muslim.....		5	GO TO D28
Buddhist.....		6	GO TO D28
Hindu.....		7	GO TO D28
Other.....		8	GO TO D28
None.....		9	GO TO D28
DK.....		0	GO TO D28

D.27. (TO THOSE WITH CODE 1 TO 4 ON D.26)

Do you attend religious services several times a week, once a week, a few times a year, once a year or less or never ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Several times a week.....	22	1
Once a week.....		2
A few times a year.....		3
Once a year or less.....		4
Never.....		5
DK.....		6

ASK ALL

D.28. Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are ... ?

Religious.....	23	1
Not religious.....		2
An agnostic.....		3
An atheist.....		4
DK.....		5

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW INCOME CARD D.29)

Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions

B.....	24	1
T.....		2
P.....		3
F.....		4
E.....		5
H.....		6
L.....		7
N.....		8
R.....		9
M.....		0
S.....		X
K.....		Y
Refusal.....	25	1
DK.....		2

D.29. a) How would you describe the current financial situation of your family ?  
(SHOW CARD D.29A)

Very comfortable.....	26	1
Comfortable.....		2
We have to be careful but we get by.....		3
We have trouble making ends meet.....		4
Things are very difficult.....		5
DK.....		6

ASK ALL

A.1. a) Have you ever seen this symbol ? (SHOW CARD A.1a)  
b) And this symbol? (SHOW CARD A.1b)

	YES	NO	DK
European flag	27 1	2	3
European year Logo	28 1	2	3

A.2. (IF YES AT A.1b) (SHOW CARD A.2) \_\_\_\_\_ 29  
What does this symbol stand for ? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ 30

\_\_\_\_\_ 31

A.3. Have you read, seen or heard anything about the activities of the European Community, in the field of safety, hygiene and health at places of work ?

YES.....	32	1
NO.....		2
DK.....		3

A.4. And did you know that 1992 was dedicated to safety, hygiene and health at places of work by the European Commission or not ?

YES.....	33	1
NO.....		2

A.5. (IF YES AT A.3 OR YES AT A.4)  
How did you get to know about this ? (SHOW CARD A.5 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

From your company.....	34	1,
From your trade union.....		2,
From your employer's organisation.....		3,
From the media.....		4,
Other.....		5,
DK.....		6,

ASK A.6 - A.10 TO ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ARE WORKING (CODES 05 TO 18 IN D.15a) - IF NOT GO TO P.1)

A.6. With regard to this matter, have you in 1992, ... (READ OUT) ?

READ OUT	YES	NO	DK
Taken any initiatives	35 1	2	3
Given your opinion	36 1	2	3
Made suggestions	37 1	2	3
Asked for information	38 1	2	3
Participated in any action	39 1	2	3
Received information	40 1	2	3
Noticed any improvement at work	41 1	2	3

ASK ALL WHO ARE WORKING (CODES 05 TO 018 IN D.15a)

A.7. Here is a statement that some people have made about this subject. Could you tell me whether you agree strongly with this statement, agree slightly, disagree slightly or disagree strongly ?

COMMUNITY LEGISLATION WILL IMPROVE MY OWN HEALTH AND SAFETY CONDITIONS AT THE PLACE WHERE I WORK

Agree strongly.....	42	1
Agree slightly.....		2
Disagree slightly.....		3
Disagree strongly.....		4
DK.....		5

A.8. For each of the following categories, could you tell me if they should do much more, somewhat more, somewhat less or much less to reduce accidents at work and work related illnesses ? (SHOW CARD A.8)

READ OUT	MUCH MORE	SOMEWHAT MORE	THE SAME AS NOW (SPONTANEOUS)	SOMEWHAT LESS	MUCH LESS	DK
Employer	43 1	2	3	4	5	6
Governments' inspectors	44 1	2	3	4	5	6
Each worker individually	45 1	2	3	4	5	6
Workers' representatives	46 1	2	3	4	5	6
Company committees on which workers and managers are equally represented	47 1	2	3	4	5	6
People in the company responsible for health and safety at work	48 1	2	3	4	5	6

A.9. For each of the following, do you think that the European Community should do more, about the same or less ?

READ OUT	MORE	ABOUT THE SAME	LESS	DK
Checking the application of Community legislation on health, safety and hygiene at work	49 1	2	3	4
Providing information on health, safety and hygiene at work	50 1	2	3	4
Stimulating discussions between workers' organisations and employers' organisations	51 1	2	3	4
Stimulating research to improve health, safety and hygiene at work	52 1	2	3	4

A.10. Which of the following come closest to your personal opinion ? (SHOW CARD A.10)

A. The European Community should take all necessary actions to guarantee health, safety and hygiene at work.

B. No actions at all, concerning these matters, should be taken at the European Community level

If you fully agree with the opinion on the left hand side, you give a score of 1.

If you fully agree with the opinion on the right hand side, you give a score of 10.

The scores in between allow you to say how close to either side you are.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK	
A. ALL	53 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	X	B. NONE

PUNCHER NOTE :  
PUNCH 10 AS 0

